
Facts and Figures 2016

Immigration Overview - Permanent Residents

Immigration, Refugees and
Citizenship Canada

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Foreword

A key mandate of the Research and Evaluation Branch, Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada (IRCC) is the dissemination of immigration data. With its annual publication, *Facts and Figures: Immigration Overview–Permanent Residents*, IRCC provides a broad range of statistical information on admissions to Canada.

Facts and Figures 2016: Immigration Overview–Permanent Residents presents the annual intake of permanent residents by category of immigration from 2007 to 2016. The report depicts selected characteristics for permanent residents.

All statistical information provided in this publication is derived from IRCC's administrative data files where transactions with the department are recorded.

The statistics for admission of permanent residents are provided for the three main categories of immigration—sponsored family class, economic immigrants and refugees—as well as for other immigrants who do not qualify in any of these categories.

For information on Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada, its priorities and activities, publications and reports, as well as application guides and forms, visit the IRCC Web site at www.cic.gc.ca.

The numbers appearing in this report for the period prior to 2016 may differ from those reported in earlier publications. These differences reflect adjustments to IRCC's administrative data files that normally occur over time.

Permanent residents

Since 2002, Canada's immigration program has been based on the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) and its regulations. The IRPA replaces the *Immigration Act* of 1976 and defines three basic categories of permanent residents, which correspond to major program objectives: reuniting families, contributing to economic development and protecting refugees. Accordingly, statistical information in this section is presented for the main categories of permanent residents and refers to principal applicants and accompanying spouses and dependants (unless otherwise noted).

Economic immigrants are people selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy, including skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial and territorial nominees, and caregivers. The skilled worker component includes immigrants who are able to demonstrate their ability to enter the labour market and successfully establish in Canada by meeting selection criteria that assess factors such as English or French language abilities, and work experience. The business immigrant component includes those who invest their money in an approved venture, those who intend to run their own business, or those who intend to be self-employed. The provincial and territorial nominees are permanent residents designated by a province or territory that have entered into agreements with the Government of Canada to select immigrants who will meet their local economic needs. While these nominees must meet federal health and security admission criteria, they are not subject to the skilled worker selection grid for determining eligibility. Caregivers are individuals who are granted permanent residence after providing, in Canada and for a determinate period of time, home child care or care for people with care needs such as the elderly, people with disabilities or people with chronic diseases.

The sponsored family class is comprised of foreign nationals sponsored by close relatives or family members in Canada and includes spouses and partners, dependent children, parents and grandparents.

Refugees include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, blended sponsorship refugees, and protected persons in Canada.

On an exceptional basis, the IRPA gives Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals and families who would not otherwise qualify in any category—for example, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate considerations, or for public policy reasons. These discretionary provisions provide the flexibility to approve deserving cases not anticipated in the legislation.

Selected landing and socio-demographic characteristics are presented for all permanent residents for the 2007 to 2016 calendar years. Statistical tables provide gender-based information on immigrant category, source areas, intended destination in Canada, age at landing, marital status, language ability, occupational skill level and intention to work. Information pertaining to marital status, occupational skill level, and intention to work is presented only for the permanent resident population 15 years of age or older. This age group corresponds to the age requirements for the labour force population as defined in the Census of Population. Supplementary tables for the permanent resident population include statistical information showing the major source countries, the occupation and the skill level.

Note: numbers appearing in the "not stated" and "other" categories reflect operational adjustments to IRCC's administrative data files and are currently under review.

Canada - Permanent residents by gender and category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	63,401	73,332	75,297	91,975	76,088	78,014	72,601	83,620	83,819	76,159
Sponsored Family	42,837	42,043	41,596	37,763	35,085	39,594	47,726	38,898	37,552	45,357
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	13,672	10,860	11,257	12,093	13,909	11,552	11,968	11,896	15,821	28,689
All Other Immigration	2,868	2,405	2,054	1,855	1,859	2,197	1,817	1,825	2,100	1,826
Females	122,778	128,640	130,204	143,686	126,941	131,357	134,112	136,239	139,292	152,031
Economic	67,863	75,764	78,216	94,963	80,010	82,728	75,649	81,577	86,548	79,838
Sponsored Family	29,301	29,851	30,386	27,787	26,247	30,272	35,644	28,749	27,837	32,638
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	14,291	11,000	11,594	12,606	13,967	11,543	12,171	12,174	16,277	30,222
All Other Immigration	2,517	1,985	1,769	1,643	1,532	1,857	1,449	1,552	1,743	1,604
Males	113,972	118,600	121,965	136,999	121,756	126,400	124,913	124,052	132,405	144,302
Economic	131,264	149,096	153,513	186,938	156,098	160,742	148,250	165,197	170,367	155,997
Sponsored Family	72,138	71,894	71,982	65,550	61,332	69,866	83,370	67,647	65,389	77,995
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	27,963	21,860	22,851	24,699	27,876	23,095	24,139	24,070	32,098	58,911
All Other Immigration	5,385	4,390	3,823	3,498	3,391	4,054	3,266	3,377	3,843	3,430
Gender not stated	1	2	1	3	4	4	7	2	119	13
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	51.6	57.0	57.8	64.0	59.9	59.4	54.1	61.4	60.2	50.1
Sponsored Family	34.9	32.7	31.9	26.3	27.6	30.1	35.6	28.6	27.0	29.8
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	11.0	8.8	8.9	8.7	11.4	18.9
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	59.5	63.9	64.1	69.3	65.7	65.4	60.6	65.8	65.4	55.3
Sponsored Family	25.7	25.2	24.9	20.3	21.6	23.9	28.5	23.2	21.0	22.6
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	12.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	11.5	9.1	9.7	9.8	12.3	20.9
All Other Immigration	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.4	57.2	63.5	62.7	52.6
Sponsored Family	30.5	29.1	28.5	23.4	24.7	27.1	32.2	26.0	24.1	26.3
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	9.0	9.3	9.2	11.8	19.9
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0	0	2,545	3,918	6,026	9,356	7,209	23,782	20,060	17,822
Caregiver	6,118	10,511	12,458	13,912	11,248	9,013	8,799	17,690	27,214	18,468
Skilled Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	139	1,972	2,428
Skilled Worker	97,870	103,763	95,972	119,377	88,769	91,417	83,229	67,600	70,136	65,606
Entrepreneur	2,157	1,701	1,313	1,086	705	475	426	499	259	146
Investor	7,446	10,202	10,304	11,717	10,587	9,361	8,407	7,452	5,460	4,565
Self-Employed	580	505	542	500	349	242	265	399	677	685
Start-up Business	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	62	105
Provincial Nominee Program	17,093	22,416	30,380	36,428	38,415	40,880	39,900	47,628	44,535	46,175
Economic	131,264	149,098	153,514	186,938	156,099	160,744	148,252	165,198	170,375	156,000
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	45,739	45,035	44,746	41,263	39,059	40,030	45,630	45,067	46,353	56,762
Sponsored Children	5,050	4,463	3,843	3,772	3,432	3,152	3,108	3,561	3,313	3,826
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	15,823	16,608	17,181	15,334	14,090	21,810	32,320	18,201	15,489	17,041
Sponsored Extended Family Member	467	311	286	363	400	508	319	285	329	375
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	5,060	5,477	5,926	4,821	4,354	4,368	1,998	534	0	0
Sponsored Family	72,139	71,894	71,982	65,553	61,335	69,868	83,375	67,648	65,484	78,004
Government-Assisted Refugee	7,571	7,295	7,425	7,266	7,363	5,425	5,722	7,625	9,488	23,624
Privately Sponsored Refugee	3,587	3,512	5,036	4,832	5,584	4,228	6,332	5,071	9,747	18,645
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0	0	0	0	0	0	155	177	811	4,434
Protected Person in Canada	16,805	11,053	10,390	12,601	14,929	13,442	11,930	11,197	12,067	12,209
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	27,963	21,860	22,851	24,699	27,876	23,095	24,139	24,070	32,113	58,912
Humanitarian & Compassionate	5,266	4,274	3,714	3,359	3,101	3,445	3,193	3,333	3,799	3,391
Public Policy	7	2	1	30	199	541	29	15	0	0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	112	114	108	109	91	68	44	29	45	39
All Other Immigration	5,385	4,390	3,823	3,498	3,391	4,054	3,266	3,377	3,844	3,430
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.6	2.8	9.1	7.4	6.0
Caregiver	2.6	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.4	6.8	10.0	6.2
Skilled Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
Skilled Worker	41.3	42.0	38.1	42.5	35.7	35.5	32.1	26.0	25.8	22.1
Entrepreneur	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Investor	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.5
Self-Employed	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Start-up Business	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provincial Nominee Program	7.2	9.1	12.0	13.0	15.4	15.9	15.4	18.3	16.4	15.6
Economic	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.4	57.2	63.5	62.7	52.6
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	19.3	18.2	17.7	14.7	15.7	15.5	17.6	17.3	17.1	19.2
Sponsored Children	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	6.7	6.7	6.8	5.5	5.7	8.5	12.5	7.0	5.7	5.8
Sponsored Extended Family Member	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
Sponsored Family	30.5	29.1	28.5	23.4	24.7	27.1	32.2	26.0	24.1	26.3
Government-Assisted Refugee	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.5	8.0
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.9	3.6	6.3
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5
Protected Person in Canada	7.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	9.0	9.3	9.2	11.8	19.9
Humanitarian & Compassionate	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1
Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Male permanent residents by category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0	0	1,317	2,060	3,187	4,891	3,774	12,558	10,803	9,749
Caregiver	1,957	3,289	4,417	4,613	4,437	3,706	2,771	4,573	11,017	7,942
Skilled Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	80	1,186	1,337
Skilled Worker	51,675	54,321	50,282	62,604	46,471	47,741	43,330	35,043	36,811	33,952
Entrepreneur	1,133	905	674	568	340	270	221	259	145	74
Investor	3,846	5,232	5,316	6,035	5,424	4,778	4,288	3,846	2,819	2,334
Self-Employed	307	260	274	263	180	130	128	201	347	352
Start-up Business	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	32	65
Provincial Nominee Program	8,945	11,757	15,936	18,820	19,971	21,212	21,125	25,012	23,388	24,033
Economic	67,863	75,764	78,216	94,963	80,010	82,728	75,649	81,577	86,548	79,838
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	17,377	17,537	17,998	16,658	15,967	16,344	18,987	18,575	19,234	23,272
Sponsored Children	2,372	2,249	1,948	1,945	1,821	1,695	1,619	1,869	1,689	1,999
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	6,838	7,127	7,303	6,379	6,005	9,477	13,691	7,854	6,748	7,203
Sponsored Extended Family Member	210	146	135	168	177	243	143	122	166	164
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	2,504	2,792	3,002	2,637	2,277	2,513	1,204	329	0	0
Sponsored Family	29,301	29,851	30,386	27,787	26,247	30,272	35,644	28,749	27,837	32,638
Government-Assisted Refugee	3,826	3,561	3,678	3,570	3,557	2,653	2,813	3,855	4,825	12,040
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1,907	1,850	2,618	2,596	2,993	2,288	3,408	2,688	5,092	9,779
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	90	411	2,266
Protected Person in Canada	8,558	5,589	5,298	6,440	7,417	6,602	5,868	5,541	5,949	6,137
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	14,291	11,000	11,594	12,606	13,967	11,543	12,171	12,174	16,277	30,222
Humanitarian & Compassionate	2,459	1,928	1,719	1,560	1,365	1,505	1,406	1,528	1,721	1,580
Public Policy	6	1	1	25	121	319	17	7	0	0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	52	56	49	58	46	33	26	17	22	24
All Other Immigration	2,517	1,985	1,769	1,643	1,532	1,857	1,449	1,552	1,743	1,604
Males	113,972	118,600	121,965	136,999	121,756	126,400	124,913	124,052	132,405	144,302

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.6	3.9	3.0	10.1	8.2	6.8
Caregiver	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.2	3.7	8.3	5.5
Skilled Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9
Skilled Worker	45.3	45.8	41.2	45.7	38.2	37.8	34.7	28.2	27.8	23.5
Entrepreneur	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Investor	3.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.6
Self-Employed	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Start-up Business	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provincial Nominee Program	7.8	9.9	13.1	13.7	16.4	16.8	16.9	20.2	17.7	16.7
Economic	59.5	63.9	64.1	69.3	65.7	65.4	60.6	65.8	65.4	55.3
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	15.2	14.8	14.8	12.2	13.1	12.9	15.2	15.0	14.5	16.1
Sponsored Children	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.9	7.5	11.0	6.3	5.1	5.0
Sponsored Extended Family Member	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Sponsored Family	25.7	25.2	24.9	20.3	21.6	23.9	28.5	23.2	21.0	22.6
Government-Assisted Refugee	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.6	8.3
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.8	6.8
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.6
Protected Person in Canada	7.5	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	12.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	11.5	9.1	9.7	9.8	12.3	20.9
Humanitarian & Compassionate	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Other Immigration	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Female permanent residents by category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0	0	1,228	1,858	2,839	4,465	3,435	11,224	9,257	8,073
Caregiver	4,161	7,222	8,041	9,299	6,811	5,307	6,028	13,117	16,196	10,525
Skilled Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	59	786	1,091
Skilled Worker	46,195	49,441	45,689	56,773	42,297	43,675	39,898	32,556	33,324	31,652
Entrepreneur	1,024	795	639	518	365	205	205	240	114	72
Investor	3,600	4,970	4,988	5,682	5,163	4,583	4,119	3,606	2,640	2,231
Self-Employed	273	245	268	237	169	112	137	198	330	333
Start-up Business	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	30	40
Provincial Nominee Program	8,148	10,659	14,444	17,608	18,444	19,667	18,774	22,616	21,142	22,142
Economic	63,401	73,332	75,297	91,975	76,088	78,014	72,601	83,620	83,819	76,159
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	28,362	27,498	26,748	24,605	23,090	23,684	26,643	26,492	27,113	33,490
Sponsored Children	2,678	2,214	1,895	1,825	1,611	1,457	1,487	1,691	1,561	1,824
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	8,984	9,481	9,878	8,954	8,084	12,333	18,626	10,347	8,715	9,832
Sponsored Extended Family Member	257	165	151	195	223	265	176	163	163	211
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	2,556	2,685	2,924	2,184	2,077	1,855	794	205	0	0
Sponsored Family	42,837	42,043	41,596	37,763	35,085	39,594	47,726	38,898	37,552	45,357
Government-Assisted Refugee	3,745	3,734	3,747	3,696	3,806	2,772	2,909	3,770	4,656	11,584
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1,680	1,662	2,418	2,236	2,591	1,940	2,924	2,383	4,652	8,866
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	87	400	2,168
Protected Person in Canada	8,247	5,464	5,092	6,161	7,512	6,840	6,062	5,656	6,113	6,071
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	13,672	10,860	11,257	12,093	13,909	11,552	11,968	11,896	15,821	28,689
Humanitarian & Compassionate	2,807	2,346	1,995	1,799	1,736	1,940	1,787	1,805	2,077	1,811
Public Policy	1	1	0	5	78	222	12	8	0	0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	60	58	59	51	45	35	18	12	23	15
All Other Immigration	2,868	2,405	2,054	1,855	1,859	2,197	1,817	1,825	2,100	1,826
Females	122,778	128,640	130,204	143,686	126,941	131,357	134,112	136,239	139,292	152,031

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	2.2	3.4	2.6	8.2	6.6	5.3
Caregiver	3.4	5.6	6.2	6.5	5.4	4.0	4.5	9.6	11.6	6.9
Skilled Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
Skilled Worker	37.6	38.4	35.1	39.5	33.3	33.2	29.7	23.9	23.9	20.8
Entrepreneur	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Investor	2.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5
Self-Employed	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Start-up Business	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provincial Nominee Program	6.6	8.3	11.1	12.3	14.5	15.0	14.0	16.6	15.2	14.6
Economic	51.6	57.0	57.8	64.0	59.9	59.4	54.1	61.4	60.2	50.1
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	23.1	21.4	20.5	17.1	18.2	18.0	19.9	19.4	19.5	22.0
Sponsored Children	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.2	6.4	9.4	13.9	7.6	6.3	6.5
Sponsored Extended Family Member	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Sponsored Family	34.9	32.7	31.9	26.3	27.6	30.1	35.6	28.6	27.0	29.8
Government-Assisted Refugee	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.3	7.6
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.7	3.3	5.8
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.4
Protected Person in Canada	6.7	4.2	3.9	4.3	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.0
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.1	8.4	8.6	8.4	11.0	8.8	8.9	8.7	11.4	18.9
Humanitarian & Compassionate	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by category (principal applicant)

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0	0	1,774	2,533	3,962	5,934	4,356	14,187	11,253	9,726
Caregiver	3,434	6,163	6,281	7,666	5,039	3,688	4,860	11,692	11,179	6,836
Skilled Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	63	971	921
Skilled Worker	41,238	43,349	40,708	48,795	36,762	38,571	34,191	28,839	30,430	30,093
Entrepreneur	579	445	370	291	184	126	114	131	74	38
Investor	2,006	2,817	2,857	3,210	2,973	2,607	2,355	2,078	1,547	1,296
Self-Employed	203	164	182	174	113	89	95	159	260	267
Start-up Business	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	26	47
Provincial Nominee Program	6,324	8,325	11,792	13,839	15,277	17,173	18,782	20,987	20,926	20,487
Economic	53,784	61,263	63,964	76,508	64,310	68,188	64,764	78,140	76,666	69,711
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	40,569	40,427	39,986	36,866	34,704	35,644	40,575	39,981	40,764	50,272
Sponsored Children	4,922	4,311	3,733	3,685	3,369	3,102	3,063	3,520	3,298	3,807
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	7,984	8,495	8,979	8,217	7,474	11,742	18,271	9,647	8,114	9,605
Sponsored Extended Family Member	377	261	250	323	367	432	266	241	275	330
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	4,729	5,144	5,527	4,440	4,039	4,081	1,825	489	0	0
Sponsored Family	58,581	58,638	58,475	53,531	49,953	55,001	64,000	53,878	52,451	64,014
Government-Assisted Refugee	2,779	2,762	2,879	2,821	2,740	2,217	2,495	3,159	3,210	6,060
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1,628	1,559	2,193	2,103	2,565	1,946	3,017	2,342	4,366	8,321
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	78	240	1,162
Protected Person in Canada	10,200	6,738	6,649	7,667	9,417	8,178	7,637	7,518	7,591	7,558
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	14,607	11,059	11,721	12,591	14,722	12,341	13,236	13,097	15,407	23,101
Humanitarian & Compassionate	3,345	2,780	2,421	2,191	2,043	2,303	1,979	2,118	2,230	2,190
Public Policy	7	2	1	20	80	223	14	8	0	0
Other Immigrants not included elsew here	90	91	97	94	86	64	36	26	41	39
All Other Immigration	3,442	2,873	2,519	2,305	2,209	2,590	2,029	2,152	2,271	2,229
Total	130,414	133,833	136,679	144,935	131,194	138,120	144,029	147,267	146,795	159,055

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.3	3.0	9.6	7.7	6.1
Caregiver	2.6	4.6	4.6	5.3	3.8	2.7	3.4	7.9	7.6	4.3
Skilled Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
Skilled Worker	31.6	32.4	29.8	33.7	28.0	27.9	23.7	19.6	20.7	18.9
Entrepreneur	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Investor	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8
Self-Employed	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Start-up Business	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provincial Nominee Program	4.8	6.2	8.6	9.5	11.6	12.4	13.0	14.3	14.3	12.9
Economic	41.2	45.8	46.8	52.8	49.0	49.4	45.0	53.1	52.2	43.8
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	31.1	30.2	29.3	25.4	26.5	25.8	28.2	27.1	27.8	31.6
Sponsored Children	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	6.1	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.7	8.5	12.7	6.6	5.5	6.0
Sponsored Extended Family Member	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Sponsored Family	44.9	43.8	42.8	36.9	38.1	39.8	44.4	36.6	35.7	40.2
Government-Assisted Refugee	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	3.8
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.6	3.0	5.2
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7
Protected Person in Canada	7.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	7.2	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.2	8.3	8.6	8.7	11.2	8.9	9.2	8.9	10.5	14.5
Humanitarian & Compassionate	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Immigrants not included elsew here	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Other Immigration	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by category (spouses and dependants)

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0	0	771	1,385	2,064	3,422	2,853	9,595	8,807	8,096
Caregiver	2,684	4,348	6,177	6,246	6,209	5,325	3,939	5,998	16,035	11,632
Skilled Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	76	1,001	1,507
Skilled Worker	56,632	60,414	55,264	70,582	52,007	52,846	49,038	38,760	39,706	35,513
Entrepreneur	1,578	1,256	943	795	521	349	312	368	185	108
Investor	5,440	7,385	7,447	8,507	7,614	6,754	6,052	5,374	3,913	3,269
Self-Employed	377	341	360	326	236	153	170	240	417	418
Start-up Business	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	36	58
Provincial Nominee Program	10,769	14,091	18,588	22,589	23,138	23,707	21,118	26,641	23,609	25,688
Economic	77,480	87,835	89,550	110,430	91,789	92,556	83,488	87,057	93,709	86,289
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	5,170	4,608	4,760	4,397	4,355	4,386	5,055	5,086	5,589	6,490
Sponsored Children	128	152	110	87	63	50	45	41	15	19
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	7,839	8,113	8,202	7,117	6,616	10,068	14,049	8,554	7,375	7,436
Sponsored Extended Family Member	90	50	36	40	33	76	53	44	54	45
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	331	333	399	381	315	287	173	45	0	0
Sponsored Family	13,558	13,256	13,507	12,022	11,382	14,867	19,375	13,770	13,033	13,990
Government-Assisted Refugee	4,792	4,533	4,546	4,445	4,623	3,208	3,227	4,466	6,278	17,564
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1,959	1,953	2,843	2,729	3,019	2,282	3,315	2,729	5,381	10,324
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	99	571	3,272
Protected Person in Canada	6,605	4,315	3,741	4,934	5,512	5,264	4,293	3,679	4,476	4,651
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	13,356	10,801	11,130	12,108	13,154	10,754	10,903	10,973	16,706	35,811
Humanitarian & Compassionate	1,921	1,494	1,293	1,168	1,058	1,142	1,214	1,215	1,569	1,201
Public Policy	0	0	0	10	119	318	15	7	0	0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	22	23	11	15	5	4	8	3	4	0
All Other Immigration	1,943	1,517	1,304	1,193	1,182	1,464	1,237	1,225	1,573	1,201
Total	106,337	113,409	115,491	135,753	117,507	119,641	115,003	113,025	125,021	137,291

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Canadian Experience	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.9	2.5	8.5	7.0	5.9
Caregiver	2.5	3.8	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.5	3.4	5.3	12.8	8.5
Skilled Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.1
Skilled Worker	53.3	53.3	47.9	52.0	44.3	44.2	42.6	34.3	31.8	25.9
Entrepreneur	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Investor	5.1	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.3	4.8	3.1	2.4
Self-Employed	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Start-up Business	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provincial Nominee Program	10.1	12.4	16.1	16.6	19.7	19.8	18.4	23.6	18.9	18.7
Economic	72.9	77.4	77.5	81.3	78.1	77.4	72.6	77.0	75.0	62.9
Sponsored Spouse or Partner	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7
Sponsored Children	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sponsored Parent or Grandparent	7.4	7.2	7.1	5.2	5.6	8.4	12.2	7.6	5.9	5.4
Sponsored Extended Family Member	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sponsored Family Member - H&C Consideration	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sponsored Family	12.8	11.7	11.7	8.9	9.7	12.4	16.8	12.2	10.4	10.2
Government-Assisted Refugee	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.8	4.0	5.0	12.8
Privately Sponsored Refugee	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.4	4.3	7.5
Blended Sponsorship Refugee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.4
Protected Person in Canada	6.2	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.4
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	12.6	9.5	9.6	8.9	11.2	9.0	9.5	9.7	13.4	26.1
Humanitarian & Compassionate	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9
Public Policy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Immigrants not included elsewhere	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Other Immigration	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents less than 15 years of age by gender, age and category

Number distribution

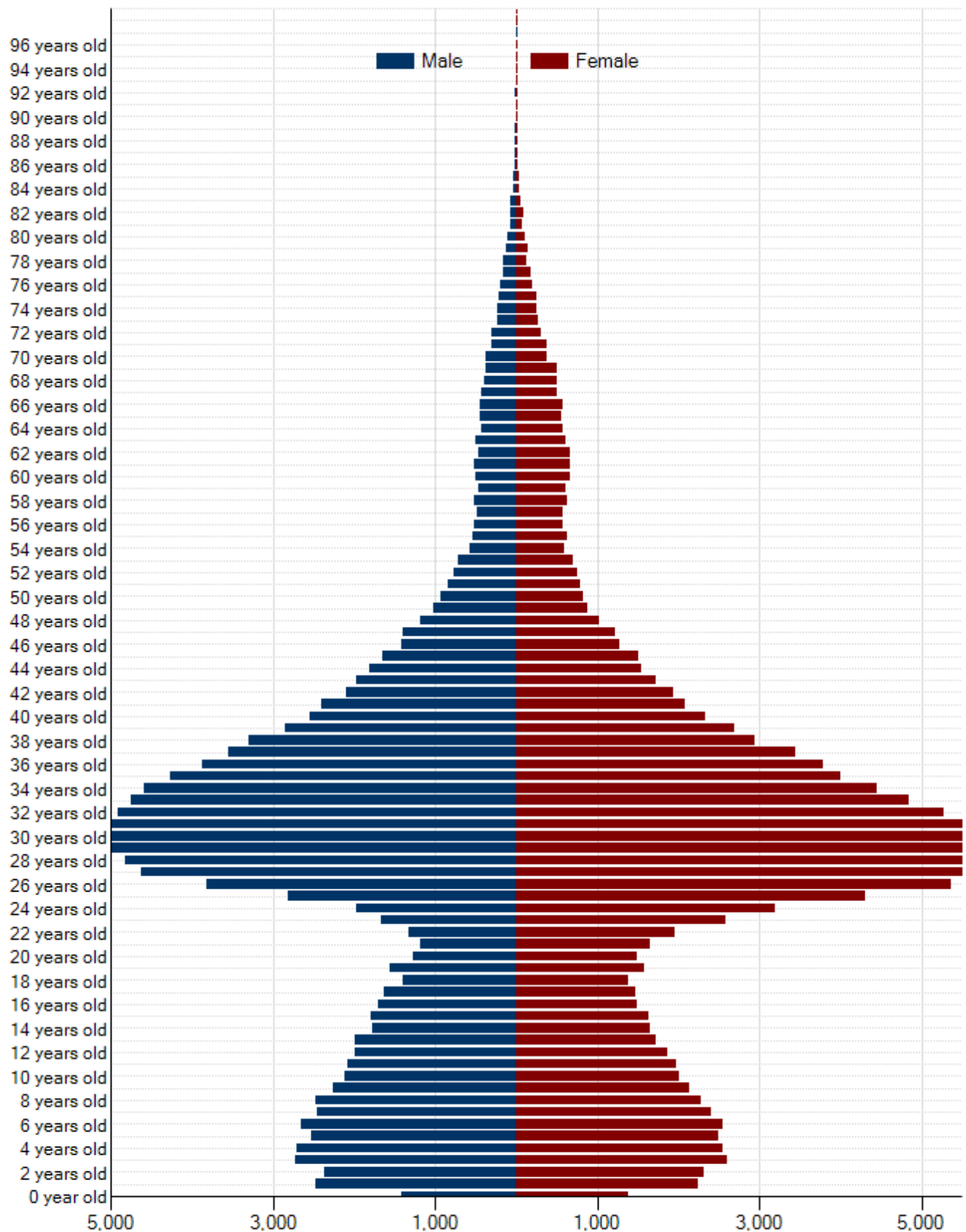
Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	5,138	5,783	5,709	7,793	6,600	6,655	5,907	5,740	6,035	6,074
Sponsored Family	1,932	1,457	1,326	1,203	1,113	1,102	1,301	1,268	1,293	1,526
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	804	706	685	749	824	659	607	709	1,242	3,492
All Other Immigration	62	85	47	28	43	125	47	71	21	15
0 to 4 years old	7,936	8,031	7,767	9,773	8,580	8,541	7,862	7,788	8,591	11,107
Economic	5,537	6,243	6,505	8,344	6,798	6,921	6,531	6,637	6,924	6,536
Sponsored Family	854	762	720	703	687	620	705	725	773	959
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,304	1,061	1,049	1,127	1,311	1,184	1,142	1,110	1,735	4,295
All Other Immigration	182	154	91	53	66	86	94	87	90	101
5 to 9 years old	7,877	8,220	8,365	10,227	8,862	8,811	8,472	8,559	9,522	11,891
Economic	4,883	5,581	5,848	6,942	5,674	5,603	4,978	5,093	5,590	4,959
Sponsored Family	1,112	1,040	976	893	862	839	822	775	866	1,021
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,416	1,184	1,130	1,188	1,348	1,153	1,151	1,143	1,546	3,118
All Other Immigration	199	179	137	139	127	119	126	135	192	142
10 to 14 years old	7,610	7,984	8,091	9,162	8,011	7,714	7,077	7,146	8,194	9,240
Economic	15,558	17,607	18,062	23,079	19,072	19,179	17,416	17,470	18,549	17,569
Sponsored Family	3,898	3,259	3,022	2,799	2,662	2,561	2,828	2,768	2,932	3,506
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	3,524	2,951	2,864	3,064	3,483	2,996	2,900	2,962	4,523	10,905
All Other Immigration	443	418	275	220	236	330	267	293	303	258
Females	23,423	24,235	24,223	29,162	25,453	25,066	23,411	23,493	26,307	32,238
Economic	5,519	6,113	6,066	8,321	7,184	6,962	6,176	5,934	6,537	6,447
Sponsored Family	1,472	1,376	1,317	1,197	1,175	1,186	1,323	1,387	1,317	1,591
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	885	698	746	792	740	683	685	727	1,323	3,648
All Other Immigration	75	71	50	34	56	111	71	64	15	12
0 to 4 years old	7,951	8,258	8,179	10,344	9,155	8,942	8,255	8,112	9,192	11,698
Economic	5,968	6,790	7,095	8,957	7,372	7,606	6,953	6,872	7,253	6,980
Sponsored Family	835	809	748	739	713	699	713	707	753	916
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,380	1,114	1,138	1,202	1,359	1,162	1,180	1,233	1,853	4,417
All Other Immigration	146	136	77	75	64	86	83	113	98	83
5 to 9 years old	8,329	8,849	9,058	10,973	9,508	9,553	8,929	8,925	9,957	12,396
Economic	5,528	6,419	6,362	7,742	6,275	6,322	5,583	5,699	6,160	5,393
Sponsored Family	1,203	1,064	1,022	1,005	919	863	920	878	885	1,045
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,553	1,293	1,253	1,271	1,402	1,173	1,111	1,220	1,647	3,367
All Other Immigration	264	151	170	122	108	151	138	138	173	156
10 to 14 years old	8,548	8,927	8,807	10,140	8,704	8,509	7,752	7,935	8,865	9,961
Economic	17,015	19,322	19,523	25,020	20,831	20,890	18,712	18,505	19,950	18,820
Sponsored Family	3,510	3,249	3,087	2,941	2,807	2,748	2,956	2,972	2,955	3,552
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	3,818	3,105	3,137	3,265	3,501	3,018	2,976	3,180	4,823	11,432
All Other Immigration	485	358	297	231	228	348	292	315	286	251
Males	24,828	26,034	26,044	31,457	27,367	27,004	24,936	24,972	28,014	34,055
Economic	10,657	11,896	11,775	16,114	13,784	13,617	12,083	11,674	12,572	12,521
Sponsored Family	3,404	2,833	2,643	2,400	2,288	2,288	2,624	2,655	2,610	3,117
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,689	1,404	1,431	1,541	1,564	1,342	1,292	1,436	2,565	7,140
All Other Immigration	137	156	97	62	99	236	118	135	36	27
0 to 4 years old	15,887	16,289	15,946	20,117	17,735	17,483	16,117	15,900	17,783	22,805
Economic	11,505	13,033	13,600	17,301	14,170	14,527	13,484	13,509	14,177	13,516
Sponsored Family	1,689	1,571	1,468	1,442	1,400	1,319	1,418	1,432	1,526	1,875
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	2,684	2,175	2,187	2,329	2,670	2,346	2,322	2,343	3,588	8,712
All Other Immigration	328	290	168	128	130	172	177	200	188	184
5 to 9 years old	16,206	17,069	17,423	21,200	18,370	18,364	17,401	17,484	19,479	24,287
Economic	10,411	12,000	12,210	14,684	11,949	11,925	10,561	10,792	11,750	10,352
Sponsored Family	2,315	2,104	1,998	1,898	1,781	1,702	1,742	1,653	1,751	2,066
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	2,969	2,477	2,383	2,459	2,750	2,326	2,262	2,363	3,193	6,485
All Other Immigration	463	330	307	261	235	270	264	273	365	298
10 to 14 years old	16,158	16,911	16,898	19,302	16,715	16,223	14,829	15,081	17,059	19,201
Economic	32,573	36,929	37,585	48,099	39,903	40,069	36,128	35,975	38,499	36,389
Sponsored Family	7,408	6,508	6,109	5,740	5,469	5,309	5,784	5,740	5,887	7,058
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	7,342	6,056	6,001	6,329	6,984	6,014	5,876	6,142	9,346	22,337
All Other Immigration	928	776	572	451	464	678	559	608	589	509
Gender not stated	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	1	65	3
Total	48,251	50,269	50,268	60,621	52,820	52,072	48,347	48,466	54,386	66,296

Canada - Permanent residents less than 15 years of age by gender, age and category

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	64.7	72.0	73.5	79.7	76.9	77.9	75.1	73.7	70.2	54.7
Sponsored Family	24.3	18.1	17.1	12.3	13.0	12.9	16.5	16.3	15.1	13.7
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.1	8.8	8.8	7.7	9.6	7.7	7.7	9.1	14.5	31.4
All Other Immigration	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1
0 to 4 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	70.3	75.9	77.8	81.6	76.7	78.5	77.1	77.5	72.7	55.0
Sponsored Family	10.8	9.3	8.6	6.9	7.8	7.0	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	16.6	12.9	12.5	11.0	14.8	13.4	13.5	13.0	18.2	36.1
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
5 to 9 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	64.2	69.9	72.3	75.8	70.8	72.6	70.3	71.3	68.2	53.7
Sponsored Family	14.6	13.0	12.1	9.7	10.8	10.9	11.6	10.8	10.6	11.0
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	18.6	14.8	14.0	13.0	16.8	14.9	16.3	16.0	18.9	33.7
All Other Immigration	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.5
10 to 14 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	66.4	72.7	74.6	79.1	74.9	76.5	74.4	74.4	70.5	54.5
Sponsored Family	16.6	13.4	12.5	9.6	10.5	10.2	12.1	11.8	11.1	10.9
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	15.0	12.2	11.8	10.5	13.7	12.0	12.4	12.6	17.2	33.8
All Other Immigration	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	69.4	74.0	74.2	80.4	78.5	77.9	74.8	73.2	71.1	55.1
Sponsored Family	18.5	16.7	16.1	11.6	12.8	13.3	16.0	17.1	14.3	13.6
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.1	8.5	9.1	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.3	9.0	14.4	31.2
All Other Immigration	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1
0 to 4 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	71.7	76.7	78.3	81.6	77.5	79.6	77.9	77.0	72.8	56.3
Sponsored Family	10.0	9.1	8.3	6.7	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.4
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	16.6	12.6	12.6	11.0	14.3	12.2	13.2	13.8	18.6	35.6
All Other Immigration	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.7
5 to 9 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	64.7	71.9	72.2	76.4	72.1	74.3	72.0	71.8	69.5	54.1
Sponsored Family	14.1	11.9	11.6	9.9	10.6	10.1	11.9	11.1	10.0	10.5
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	18.2	14.5	14.2	12.5	16.1	13.8	14.3	15.4	18.6	33.8
All Other Immigration	3.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6
10 to 14 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	68.5	74.2	75.0	79.5	76.1	77.4	75.0	74.1	71.2	55.3
Sponsored Family	14.1	12.5	11.9	9.3	10.3	10.2	11.9	11.9	10.5	10.4
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	15.4	11.9	12.0	10.4	12.8	11.2	11.9	12.7	17.2	33.6
All Other Immigration	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	67.1	73.0	73.8	80.1	77.7	77.9	75.0	73.4	70.7	54.9
Sponsored Family	21.4	17.4	16.6	11.9	12.9	13.1	16.3	16.7	14.7	13.7
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.6	8.6	9.0	7.7	8.8	7.7	8.0	9.0	14.4	31.3
All Other Immigration	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1
0 to 4 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	71.0	76.4	78.1	81.6	77.1	79.1	77.5	77.3	72.8	55.7
Sponsored Family	10.4	9.2	8.4	6.8	7.6	7.2	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.7
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	16.6	12.7	12.6	11.0	14.5	12.8	13.3	13.4	18.4	35.9
All Other Immigration	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
5 to 9 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	64.4	71.0	72.3	76.1	71.5	73.5	71.2	71.6	68.9	53.9
Sponsored Family	14.3	12.4	11.8	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.7	11.0	10.3	10.8
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	18.4	14.6	14.1	12.7	16.5	14.3	15.3	15.7	18.7	33.8
All Other Immigration	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6
10 to 14 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	67.5	73.5	74.8	79.3	75.5	77.0	74.7	74.2	70.9	54.9
Sponsored Family	15.4	12.9	12.2	9.5	10.4	10.2	12.0	11.8	10.8	10.6
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	15.2	12.0	11.9	10.4	13.2	11.5	12.2	12.7	17.2	33.7
All Other Immigration	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by gender and age, 2016



Canada - Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	14,675	16,549	17,328	19,089	15,968	15,952	14,368	15,408	16,555	14,010
Sponsored Family	16,147	15,294	14,444	12,282	10,960	10,854	10,683	10,223	9,817	10,405
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	6,163	4,863	4,959	5,091	5,604	4,801	4,964	4,764	6,083	9,017
All Other Immigration	881	720	603	562	602	732	507	508	623	502
15 to 24 years of age	37,866	37,426	37,334	37,024	33,134	32,339	30,522	30,903	33,078	33,934
Economic	69,649	78,540	81,265	99,818	84,193	88,743	83,418	98,099	100,464	93,258
Sponsored Family	31,928	32,576	32,920	30,737	29,208	30,733	33,024	32,033	32,538	39,753
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10,828	8,054	8,353	9,262	10,787	8,843	9,417	9,454	11,563	20,041
All Other Immigration	2,291	1,640	1,507	1,345	1,295	1,467	1,208	1,309	1,493	1,371
25 to 44 years of age	114,696	120,810	124,045	141,162	125,483	129,786	127,067	140,895	146,058	154,423
Economic	14,168	16,864	17,123	19,718	15,825	15,800	14,185	15,516	14,661	12,161
Sponsored Family	11,427	11,698	12,192	10,764	9,605	13,019	17,991	11,634	10,816	12,124
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	3,126	2,462	2,873	3,302	3,674	2,828	3,211	3,021	4,157	6,110
All Other Immigration	837	734	750	803	727	787	693	705	856	829
45 to 64 years of age	29,558	31,758	32,938	34,587	29,831	32,434	36,080	30,876	30,490	31,224
Economic	175	198	193	179	186	159	138	199	193	181
Sponsored Family	5,223	5,804	6,290	6,007	6,084	9,935	15,877	7,998	6,364	8,661
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	504	423	662	713	826	605	668	689	958	1,407
All Other Immigration	448	520	391	337	303	390	299	247	283	219
65 years of age or more	6,350	6,945	7,536	7,236	7,399	11,089	16,982	9,133	7,798	10,468
Economic	98,667	112,151	115,909	138,804	116,172	120,654	112,109	129,222	131,873	119,610
Sponsored Family	64,725	65,372	65,846	59,790	55,857	64,541	77,575	61,888	59,535	70,943
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	20,621	15,802	16,847	18,368	20,891	17,077	18,260	17,928	22,761	36,575
All Other Immigration	4,457	3,614	3,251	3,047	2,927	3,376	2,707	2,769	3,255	2,921
Total	188,470	196,939	201,853	220,009	195,847	205,648	210,651	211,807	217,424	230,049

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	38.8	44.2	46.4	51.6	48.2	49.3	47.1	49.9	50.0	41.3
Sponsored Family	42.6	40.9	38.7	33.2	33.1	33.6	35.0	33.1	29.7	30.7
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	16.3	13.0	13.3	13.8	16.9	14.8	16.3	15.4	18.4	26.6
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	60.7	65.0	65.5	70.7	67.1	68.4	65.6	69.6	68.8	60.4
Sponsored Family	27.8	27.0	26.5	21.8	23.3	23.7	26.0	22.7	22.3	25.7
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	9.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	8.6	6.8	7.4	6.7	7.9	13.0
All Other Immigration	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	47.9	53.1	52.0	57.0	53.0	48.7	39.3	50.3	48.1	38.9
Sponsored Family	38.7	36.8	37.0	31.1	32.2	40.1	49.9	37.7	35.5	38.8
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.6	7.8	8.7	9.5	12.3	8.7	8.9	9.8	13.6	19.6
All Other Immigration	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.4	0.8	2.2	2.5	1.7
Sponsored Family	82.3	83.6	83.5	83.0	82.2	89.6	93.5	87.6	81.6	82.7
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	7.9	6.1	8.8	9.9	11.2	5.5	3.9	7.5	12.3	13.4
All Other Immigration	7.1	7.5	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.5	1.8	2.7	3.6	2.1
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	52.4	56.9	57.4	63.1	59.3	58.7	53.2	61.0	60.7	52.0
Sponsored Family	34.3	33.2	32.6	27.2	28.5	31.4	36.8	29.2	27.4	30.8
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	10.7	8.3	8.7	8.5	10.5	15.9
All Other Immigration	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Male permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	7,514	8,380	8,818	9,717	8,075	8,224	7,333	7,911	8,529	7,111
Sponsored Family	5,566	5,336	5,034	4,338	3,953	4,050	3,960	3,680	3,629	3,561
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	3,240	2,513	2,555	2,659	2,917	2,476	2,537	2,477	3,121	4,578
All Other Immigration	434	352	292	293	299	374	257	280	307	232
15 to 24 years of age	16,754	16,581	16,699	17,007	15,244	15,124	14,087	14,348	15,586	15,482
Economic	34,795	38,008	39,762	48,579	41,676	44,331	41,216	46,528	49,925	46,840
Sponsored Family	13,105	13,881	14,505	13,537	12,782	13,734	14,475	13,744	13,970	16,670
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	5,498	4,038	4,303	4,817	5,454	4,354	4,845	4,816	5,855	10,324
All Other Immigration	1,111	826	723	643	604	713	511	565	635	641
25 to 44 years of age	54,509	56,753	59,293	67,576	60,516	63,132	61,047	65,653	70,385	74,475
Economic	8,401	9,906	9,978	11,506	9,292	9,155	8,272	8,496	7,991	6,951
Sponsored Family	4,571	4,662	4,853	4,273	3,917	5,012	6,925	4,593	4,364	4,812
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,522	1,172	1,322	1,568	1,740	1,454	1,531	1,446	2,084	3,268
All Other Immigration	367	341	352	372	332	328	317	338	436	408
45 to 64 years of age	14,861	16,081	16,505	17,719	15,281	15,949	17,045	14,873	14,875	15,439
Economic	126	140	125	127	127	118	107	136	152	116
Sponsored Family	2,546	2,717	2,893	2,687	2,784	4,717	7,323	3,748	2,916	4,043
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	213	170	275	296	355	238	281	255	392	620
All Other Immigration	120	108	105	104	69	94	72	54	79	72
65 years of age or more	3,005	3,135	3,398	3,214	3,335	5,167	7,783	4,193	3,539	4,851
Economic	50,836	56,434	58,683	69,929	59,170	61,828	56,928	63,071	66,597	61,018
Sponsored Family	25,788	26,596	27,285	24,835	23,436	27,513	32,683	25,765	24,879	29,086
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10,473	7,893	8,455	9,340	10,466	8,522	9,194	8,994	11,452	18,790
All Other Immigration	2,032	1,627	1,472	1,412	1,304	1,509	1,157	1,237	1,457	1,353
Males	89,129	92,550	95,895	105,516	94,376	99,372	99,962	99,067	104,385	110,247

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	44.8	50.5	52.8	57.1	53.0	54.4	52.1	55.1	54.7	45.9
Sponsored Family	33.2	32.2	30.1	25.5	25.9	26.8	28.1	25.6	23.3	23.0
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	19.3	15.2	15.3	15.6	19.1	16.4	18.0	17.3	20.0	29.6
All Other Immigration	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	63.8	67.0	67.1	71.9	68.9	70.2	67.5	70.9	70.9	62.9
Sponsored Family	24.0	24.5	24.5	20.0	21.1	21.8	23.7	20.9	19.8	22.4
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.1	7.1	7.3	7.1	9.0	6.9	7.9	7.3	8.3	13.9
All Other Immigration	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	56.5	61.6	60.5	64.9	60.8	57.4	48.5	57.1	53.7	45.0
Sponsored Family	30.8	29.0	29.4	24.1	25.6	31.4	40.6	30.9	29.3	31.2
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.2	7.3	8.0	8.8	11.4	9.1	9.0	9.7	14.0	21.2
All Other Immigration	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.6
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.3	1.4	3.2	4.3	2.4
Sponsored Family	84.7	86.7	85.1	83.6	83.5	91.3	94.1	89.4	82.4	83.3
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	7.1	5.4	8.1	9.2	10.6	4.6	3.6	6.1	11.1	12.8
All Other Immigration	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.5
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	57.0	61.0	61.2	66.3	62.7	62.2	56.9	63.7	63.8	55.3
Sponsored Family	28.9	28.7	28.5	23.5	24.8	27.7	32.7	26.0	23.8	26.4
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.6	9.2	9.1	11.0	17.0
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Female permanent residents 15 years of age or older by age and category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	7,161	8,168	8,510	9,372	7,893	7,728	7,034	7,497	8,024	6,898
Sponsored Family	10,580	9,958	9,410	7,944	7,006	6,804	6,721	6,543	6,183	6,844
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	2,923	2,350	2,404	2,432	2,687	2,325	2,427	2,287	2,956	4,438
All Other Immigration	447	368	311	269	303	358	250	228	316	270
15 to 24 years of age	21,111	20,844	20,635	20,017	17,889	17,215	16,432	16,555	17,479	18,450
Economic	34,854	40,532	41,503	51,239	42,516	44,411	42,201	51,570	50,537	46,417
Sponsored Family	18,823	18,695	18,415	17,200	16,425	16,998	18,549	18,289	18,563	23,083
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	5,330	4,016	4,050	4,445	5,333	4,489	4,572	4,638	5,706	9,717
All Other Immigration	1,180	814	784	702	691	754	697	744	858	730
25 to 44 years of age	60,187	64,057	64,752	73,586	64,965	66,652	66,019	75,241	75,664	79,947
Economic	5,767	6,957	7,145	8,212	6,533	6,645	5,913	7,020	6,669	5,209
Sponsored Family	6,856	7,036	7,339	6,491	5,687	8,007	11,064	7,041	6,441	7,311
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,604	1,290	1,551	1,734	1,934	1,374	1,680	1,575	2,071	2,842
All Other Immigration	470	393	398	431	395	459	376	367	419	421
45 to 64 years of age	14,697	15,676	16,433	16,868	14,549	16,485	19,033	16,003	15,600	15,783
Economic	49	58	68	52	59	41	31	63	40	65
Sponsored Family	2,677	3,087	3,397	3,319	3,300	5,218	8,553	4,250	3,433	4,613
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	291	253	387	417	471	367	387	434	565	787
All Other Immigration	328	412	286	233	234	296	227	193	204	147
65 years of age or more	3,345	3,810	4,138	4,021	4,064	5,922	9,198	4,940	4,242	5,612
Economic	47,831	55,715	57,226	68,875	57,001	58,825	55,179	66,150	65,270	58,589
Sponsored Family	38,936	38,776	38,561	34,954	32,418	37,027	44,887	36,123	34,620	41,851
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10,148	7,909	8,392	9,028	10,425	8,555	9,066	8,934	11,298	17,784
All Other Immigration	2,425	1,987	1,779	1,635	1,623	1,867	1,550	1,532	1,797	1,568
Females	99,340	104,387	105,958	114,492	101,467	106,274	110,682	112,739	112,985	119,792

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	33.9	39.2	41.2	46.8	44.1	44.9	42.8	45.3	45.9	37.4
Sponsored Family	50.1	47.8	45.6	39.7	39.2	39.5	40.9	39.5	35.4	37.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	13.8	11.3	11.7	12.1	15.0	13.5	14.8	13.8	16.9	24.1
All Other Immigration	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	57.9	63.3	64.1	69.6	65.4	66.6	63.9	68.5	66.8	58.1
Sponsored Family	31.3	29.2	28.4	23.4	25.3	25.5	28.1	24.3	24.5	28.9
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	8.9	6.3	6.3	6.0	8.2	6.7	6.9	6.2	7.5	12.2
All Other Immigration	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	39.2	44.4	43.5	48.7	44.9	40.3	31.1	43.9	42.8	33.0
Sponsored Family	46.6	44.9	44.7	38.5	39.1	48.6	58.1	44.0	41.3	46.3
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.9	8.2	9.4	10.3	13.3	8.3	8.8	9.8	13.3	18.0
All Other Immigration	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.2
Sponsored Family	80.0	81.0	82.1	82.5	81.2	88.1	93.0	86.0	80.9	82.2
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	8.7	6.6	9.4	10.4	11.6	6.2	4.2	8.8	13.3	14.0
All Other Immigration	9.8	10.8	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.0	2.5	3.9	4.8	2.6
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	48.1	53.4	54.0	60.2	56.2	55.4	49.9	58.7	57.8	48.9
Sponsored Family	39.2	37.1	36.4	30.5	31.9	34.8	40.6	32.0	30.6	34.9
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.2	7.6	7.9	7.9	10.3	8.0	8.2	7.9	10.0	14.8
All Other Immigration	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by gender and source area

Number distribution

Source area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	22,726	24,221	26,829	30,933	27,885	27,325	30,917	30,985	32,395	42,915
Asia and Pacific	62,444	65,988	65,465	75,069	65,550	70,035	70,242	73,143	75,738	75,526
Europe and the United Kingdom	18,770	19,065	19,091	18,113	14,458	15,635	15,294	14,532	16,244	17,699
United States	4,855	5,238	4,555	4,139	3,887	3,954	4,420	4,274	3,849	4,251
South and Central America	13,594	13,769	13,935	15,028	14,797	14,083	12,972	12,924	10,638	11,112
Stateless	303	293	261	317	254	210	219	367	400	416
Source area not stated	86	66	68	87	110	115	48	14	28	112
Females	122,778	128,640	130,204	143,686	126,941	131,357	134,112	136,239	139,292	152,031
Africa and the Middle East	24,159	25,272	28,202	33,855	30,031	29,034	31,347	31,167	32,726	43,688
Asia and Pacific	53,858	56,703	57,015	66,323	59,504	63,709	61,845	60,564	68,106	66,762
Europe and the United Kingdom	18,536	18,531	19,086	18,640	14,983	16,323	15,396	15,628	17,125	18,539
United States	4,604	4,948	4,439	4,000	3,784	3,916	4,065	4,217	3,657	4,156
South and Central America	12,404	12,757	12,887	13,719	13,013	13,034	11,973	12,021	10,311	10,630
Stateless	350	329	280	381	303	274	242	434	457	405
Source area not stated	61	60	56	81	138	110	45	21	23	122
Males	113,972	118,600	121,965	136,999	121,756	126,400	124,913	124,052	132,405	144,302
Africa and the Middle East	46,885	49,493	55,031	64,788	57,916	56,359	62,264	62,152	65,121	86,603
Asia and Pacific	116,302	122,691	122,480	141,392	125,054	133,744	132,087	133,707	143,844	142,288
Europe and the United Kingdom	37,306	37,596	38,177	36,753	29,441	31,958	30,690	30,160	33,369	36,238
United States	9,459	10,186	8,994	8,139	7,671	7,870	8,485	8,491	7,506	8,407
South and Central America	25,998	26,526	26,822	28,747	27,810	27,117	24,945	24,945	20,949	21,742
Stateless	653	622	541	698	557	484	461	801	857	821
Source area not stated	147	126	124	168	248	225	93	35	51	234
Gender not stated	1	2	1	3	4	4	7	2	119	13
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Percentage distribution

Source area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	18.5	18.8	20.6	21.5	22.0	20.8	23.1	22.7	23.3	28.2
Asia and Pacific	50.9	51.3	50.3	52.2	51.6	53.3	52.4	53.7	54.4	49.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.3	14.8	14.7	12.6	11.4	11.9	11.4	10.7	11.7	11.6
United States	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8
South and Central America	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.5	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.5	7.6	7.3
Stateless	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	21.2	21.3	23.1	24.7	24.7	23.0	25.1	25.1	24.7	30.3
Asia and Pacific	47.3	47.8	46.7	48.4	48.9	50.4	49.5	48.8	51.4	46.3
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.3	15.6	15.6	13.6	12.3	12.9	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.8
United States	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.9
South and Central America	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.0	10.7	10.3	9.6	9.7	7.8	7.4
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9	24.0	29.2
Asia and Pacific	49.1	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4	52.9	48.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.8	15.2	15.1	13.1	11.8	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	12.2
United States	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8
South and Central America	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6	7.7	7.3
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents by category and source area

Number distribution

Source Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	26,467	29,271	32,581	42,481	35,115	35,290	35,310	35,936	31,880	24,849
Asia and Pacific	65,859	78,359	78,201	102,335	86,564	87,415	81,465	94,945	104,835	95,742
Europe and the United Kingdom	24,855	25,370	26,648	26,521	20,264	22,463	18,682	20,375	22,615	24,467
United States	4,554	4,584	3,658	3,288	2,860	3,065	3,036	3,868	3,284	3,049
South and Central America	9,305	11,289	12,276	12,064	11,029	12,240	9,578	9,994	7,648	7,739
Stateless	211	204	133	217	176	163	142	67	97	65
Source area not stated	13	21	17	32	91	108	39	13	16	89
Economic	131,264	149,098	153,514	186,938	156,099	160,744	148,252	165,198	170,375	156,000
Africa and the Middle East	9,770	10,107	10,582	10,246	9,231	9,590	12,963	11,623	10,844	12,356
Asia and Pacific	39,155	36,479	36,398	31,295	30,370	39,206	45,153	33,605	33,043	40,065
Europe and the United Kingdom	9,673	10,524	10,165	8,872	7,808	8,150	10,613	8,191	9,061	10,149
United States	4,281	5,135	4,901	4,055	3,869	3,918	4,727	4,039	3,710	4,903
South and Central America	8,966	9,417	9,674	10,812	9,806	8,816	9,741	10,035	8,664	10,279
Stateless	168	141	161	150	109	108	129	136	135	169
Source area not stated	126	91	101	123	142	80	49	19	27	83
Sponsored Family	72,139	71,894	71,982	65,553	61,335	69,868	83,375	67,648	65,484	78,004
Africa and the Middle East	9,376	9,230	11,063	11,216	12,800	10,725	13,448	13,938	21,721	48,757
Asia and Pacific	9,571	6,383	6,615	6,696	7,141	5,703	4,797	4,457	5,381	6,004
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,971	994	789	869	931	882	966	1,213	1,189	1,237
United States	418	241	293	663	790	686	450	326	263	165
South and Central America	6,372	4,836	3,880	4,930	5,941	4,870	4,297	3,552	2,941	2,118
Stateless	249	166	207	312	259	192	176	581	611	572
Source area not stated	6	10	4	13	14	37	5	3	7	59
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	27,963	21,860	22,851	24,699	27,876	23,095	24,139	24,070	32,113	58,912
Africa and the Middle East	1,272	885	805	845	771	756	548	656	703	644
Asia and Pacific	1,718	1,472	1,267	1,067	980	1,420	674	701	642	483
Europe and the United Kingdom	807	708	575	491	439	464	429	381	512	386
United States	206	226	142	133	152	201	272	258	264	292
South and Central America	1,355	984	992	943	1,035	1,192	1,329	1,364	1,707	1,607
Stateless	25	111	40	19	13	21	14	17	14	15
Source area not stated	2	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	3
All Other Immigration	5,385	4,390	3,823	3,498	3,391	4,054	3,266	3,377	3,844	3,430
Africa and the Middle East	46,885	49,493	55,031	64,788	57,917	56,361	62,269	62,153	65,148	86,606
Asia and Pacific	116,303	122,693	122,481	141,393	125,055	133,744	132,089	133,708	143,901	142,294
Europe and the United Kingdom	37,306	37,596	38,177	36,753	29,442	31,959	30,690	30,160	33,377	36,239
United States	9,459	10,186	8,994	8,139	7,671	7,870	8,485	8,491	7,521	8,409
South and Central America	25,998	26,526	26,822	28,749	27,811	27,118	24,945	24,945	20,960	21,743
Stateless	653	622	541	698	557	484	461	801	857	821
Source area not stated	147	126	124	168	248	225	93	35	52	234
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents by category and source area

Percentage distribution

Source Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	20.2	19.6	21.2	22.7	22.5	22.0	23.8	21.8	18.7	15.9
Asia and Pacific	50.2	52.6	50.9	54.7	55.5	54.4	55.0	57.5	61.5	61.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	18.9	17.0	17.4	14.2	13.0	14.0	12.6	12.3	13.3	15.7
United States	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0
South and Central America	7.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	6.5	6.0	4.5	5.0
Stateless	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Economic	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	13.5	14.1	14.7	15.6	15.1	13.7	15.5	17.2	16.6	15.8
Asia and Pacific	54.3	50.7	50.6	47.7	49.5	56.1	54.2	49.7	50.5	51.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	13.4	14.6	14.1	13.5	12.7	11.7	12.7	12.1	13.8	13.0
United States	5.9	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.3
South and Central America	12.4	13.1	13.4	16.5	16.0	12.6	11.7	14.8	13.2	13.2
Stateless	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Source area not stated	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sponsored Family	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	33.5	42.2	48.4	45.4	45.9	46.4	55.7	57.9	67.6	82.8
Asia and Pacific	34.2	29.2	28.9	27.1	25.6	24.7	19.9	18.5	16.8	10.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	7.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0	5.0	3.7	2.1
United States	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3
South and Central America	22.8	22.1	17.0	20.0	21.3	21.1	17.8	14.8	9.2	3.6
Stateless	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.9	1.0
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	23.6	20.2	21.1	24.2	22.7	18.6	16.8	19.4	18.3	18.8
Asia and Pacific	31.9	33.5	33.1	30.5	28.9	35.0	20.6	20.8	16.7	14.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.0	16.1	15.0	14.0	12.9	11.4	13.1	11.3	13.3	11.3
United States	3.8	5.1	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.0	8.3	7.6	6.9	8.5
South and Central America	25.2	22.4	25.9	27.0	30.5	29.4	40.7	40.4	44.4	46.9
Stateless	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Source area not stated	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
All Other Immigration	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9	24.0	29.2
Asia and Pacific	49.1	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4	52.9	48.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.8	15.2	15.1	13.1	11.8	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	12.2
United States	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8
South and Central America	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6	7.7	7.3
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents by age and source area

Number distribution

Source Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	10,105	11,328	12,715	15,932	14,073	13,900	14,192	14,137	17,153	28,430
Asia and Pacific	22,436	22,977	22,387	29,329	25,167	24,785	22,509	22,426	25,756	25,353
Europe and the United Kingdom	7,199	7,378	7,338	7,061	5,452	5,654	4,585	4,689	5,426	6,159
United States	3,302	3,182	2,736	2,895	2,909	2,684	2,510	2,741	2,331	2,272
South and Central America	5,057	5,248	4,956	5,162	5,039	4,835	4,417	4,293	3,525	3,756
Stateless	127	130	109	204	129	92	87	174	170	204
Source area not stated	25	26	27	38	51	122	47	6	25	122
0 to 14 years of age	48,251	50,269	50,268	60,621	52,820	52,072	48,347	48,466	54,386	66,296
Africa and the Middle East	7,443	7,442	7,770	7,960	7,588	6,903	7,854	7,234	7,948	10,403
Asia and Pacific	20,291	19,890	19,766	19,795	17,130	17,140	15,135	16,122	17,989	16,689
Europe and the United Kingdom	4,671	4,542	4,603	3,978	3,149	3,108	2,791	2,693	2,884	2,852
United States	928	1,093	1,007	844	744	721	856	796	788	824
South and Central America	4,386	4,315	4,053	4,303	4,402	4,367	3,807	3,915	3,267	2,961
Stateless	127	111	104	111	94	79	73	140	195	165
Source area not stated	20	33	31	33	27	21	6	3	7	40
15 to 24 years of age	37,866	37,426	37,334	37,024	33,134	32,339	30,522	30,903	33,078	33,934
Africa and the Middle East	23,518	24,557	27,505	33,792	29,641	29,591	31,358	32,839	31,859	37,844
Asia and Pacific	53,996	58,992	58,643	69,185	62,237	64,231	61,528	72,806	79,203	78,245
Europe and the United Kingdom	20,267	19,556	19,949	19,747	16,337	18,457	17,241	18,367	20,378	22,284
United States	3,216	3,766	3,379	2,931	2,720	3,082	3,442	3,363	3,071	3,687
South and Central America	13,352	13,628	14,297	15,156	14,180	14,162	13,268	13,135	11,168	11,983
Stateless	279	268	225	267	231	197	199	370	367	324
Source area not stated	68	43	47	84	137	66	31	15	12	56
25 to 44 years of age	114,696	120,810	124,045	141,162	125,483	129,786	127,067	140,895	146,058	154,423
Africa and the Middle East	4,847	5,050	5,631	5,990	5,443	4,976	6,436	6,096	6,414	7,487
Asia and Pacific	15,894	17,348	17,800	19,223	16,099	19,245	21,300	16,964	16,681	16,087
Europe and the United Kingdom	4,126	4,579	4,855	4,689	3,697	3,744	4,105	3,451	3,618	3,621
United States	1,769	1,817	1,563	1,232	1,105	1,188	1,358	1,359	1,155	1,364
South and Central America	2,812	2,858	2,997	3,365	3,385	3,192	2,812	2,908	2,520	2,562
Stateless	86	92	80	80	72	79	63	90	95	93
Source area not stated	24	14	12	8	30	10	6	8	7	10
45 to 64 years of age	29,558	31,758	32,938	34,587	29,831	32,434	36,080	30,876	30,490	31,224
Africa and the Middle East	966	1,107	1,393	1,095	1,156	973	2,417	1,844	1,772	2,442
Asia and Pacific	3,667	3,473	3,875	3,838	4,410	8,327	11,603	5,383	4,270	5,920
Europe and the United Kingdom	1,040	1,535	1,424	1,269	804	993	1,966	957	1,071	1,322
United States	243	325	305	235	190	193	316	227	175	262
South and Central America	390	474	509	758	805	560	638	692	479	481
Stateless	34	21	23	36	31	37	39	27	30	35
Source area not stated	10	10	7	5	3	6	3	3	1	6
65 years of age or more	6,350	6,945	7,536	7,236	7,399	11,089	16,982	9,133	7,798	10,468
Africa and the Middle East	46,885	49,493	55,031	64,788	57,917	56,361	62,269	62,153	65,148	86,606
Asia and Pacific	116,303	122,693	122,481	141,393	125,055	133,744	132,089	133,708	143,901	142,294
Europe and the United Kingdom	37,306	37,596	38,177	36,753	29,442	31,959	30,690	30,160	33,377	36,239
United States	9,459	10,186	8,994	8,139	7,671	7,870	8,485	8,491	7,521	8,409
South and Central America	25,998	26,526	26,822	28,749	27,811	27,118	24,945	24,945	20,960	21,743
Stateless	653	622	541	698	557	484	461	801	857	821
Source area not stated	147	126	124	168	248	225	93	35	52	234
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents by age and source area

Percentage distribution

Source Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	20.9	22.5	25.3	26.3	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	31.5	42.9
Asia and Pacific	46.5	45.7	44.5	48.4	47.6	47.6	46.6	46.3	47.4	38.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	14.9	14.7	14.6	11.6	10.3	10.9	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.3
United States	6.8	6.3	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.3	3.4
South and Central America	10.5	10.4	9.9	8.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	6.5	5.7
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
0 to 14 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.7	19.9	20.8	21.5	22.9	21.3	25.7	23.4	24.0	30.7
Asia and Pacific	53.6	53.1	52.9	53.5	51.7	53.0	49.6	52.2	54.4	49.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	12.3	12.1	12.3	10.7	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.4
United States	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
South and Central America	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.6	13.3	13.5	12.5	12.7	9.9	8.7
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
15 to 24 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	20.5	20.3	22.2	23.9	23.6	22.8	24.7	23.3	21.8	24.5
Asia and Pacific	47.1	48.8	47.3	49.0	49.6	49.5	48.4	51.7	54.2	50.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	17.7	16.2	16.1	14.0	13.0	14.2	13.6	13.0	14.0	14.4
United States	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4
South and Central America	11.6	11.3	11.5	10.7	11.3	10.9	10.4	9.3	7.6	7.8
Stateless	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 to 44 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	16.4	15.9	17.1	17.3	18.2	15.3	17.8	19.7	21.0	24.0
Asia and Pacific	53.8	54.6	54.0	55.6	54.0	59.3	59.0	54.9	54.7	51.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	12.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.9	11.6
United States	6.0	5.7	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	3.8	4.4
South and Central America	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.7	11.3	9.8	7.8	9.4	8.3	8.2
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 64 years of age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	15.2	15.9	18.5	15.1	15.6	8.8	14.2	20.2	22.7	23.3
Asia and Pacific	57.7	50.0	51.4	53.0	59.6	75.1	68.3	58.9	54.8	56.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.4	22.1	18.9	17.5	10.9	9.0	11.6	10.5	13.7	12.6
United States	3.8	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.5
South and Central America	6.1	6.8	6.8	10.5	10.9	5.1	3.8	7.6	6.1	4.6
Stateless	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Source area not stated	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
65 years of age or more	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9	24.0	29.2
Asia and Pacific	49.1	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4	52.9	48.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.8	15.2	15.1	13.1	11.8	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	12.2
United States	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8
South and Central America	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6	7.7	7.3
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents by source country

Source country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Philippines	19,833	24,883	28,568	38,615	36,758	34,299	29,531	40,032	50,827	41,791
India	28,729	28,255	29,448	34,224	27,485	30,914	33,078	38,333	39,526	39,789
Syria	1,056	919	917	1,040	1,005	649	1,008	2,051	9,854	34,925
China, People's Republic of	27,629	30,030	29,617	30,378	28,491	33,009	34,114	24,627	19,533	26,852
Pakistan	10,123	8,984	7,213	6,810	7,467	11,208	12,609	9,114	11,329	11,337
United States of America	9,459	10,186	8,994	8,139	7,671	7,870	8,485	8,491	7,521	8,409
Iran	6,974	6,474	6,580	7,477	7,479	7,525	11,288	16,772	11,668	6,483
France	4,289	4,532	5,051	4,646	4,080	6,270	5,623	4,718	5,807	6,348
United Kingdom and Colonies	8,213	8,975	8,872	8,715	6,128	6,171	5,814	5,759	5,450	5,812
Eritrea	699	797	903	931	1,182	1,335	1,719	1,974	2,171	4,629
Nigeria	2,371	2,108	3,156	3,906	3,102	3,441	4,171	4,160	4,133	4,424
Korea, Republic of	5,912	7,291	5,873	5,537	4,588	5,315	4,509	4,458	4,091	4,007
Jamaica	2,141	2,334	2,456	2,321	2,059	2,173	2,480	3,050	3,426	3,557
Mexico	3,238	2,853	3,092	3,861	3,947	4,227	3,995	4,478	3,231	3,400
Ukraine	2,218	1,935	2,363	3,157	2,516	2,263	2,484	2,539	2,375	3,365
Bangladesh	2,897	2,939	2,104	4,721	2,694	2,630	3,792	2,233	3,304	3,230
Egypt	2,355	3,347	3,495	5,982	4,663	5,550	4,165	3,159	3,762	3,089
Haiti	1,598	2,488	2,079	4,730	6,469	5,855	4,147	3,315	2,727	2,921
Algeria	3,623	4,005	5,390	4,751	4,325	3,762	4,325	3,653	2,835	2,821
Afghanistan	2,652	2,110	1,745	1,758	2,203	2,635	2,003	1,489	2,587	2,635
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	1,465	1,395	1,580	1,237	1,217	1,711	2,050	1,749	1,714	2,550
Vietnam	2,574	1,784	2,171	1,942	1,723	1,729	2,112	2,494	2,591	2,446
Colombia	5,357	5,449	4,652	5,218	4,366	3,736	3,633	2,859	2,181	2,442
Russia	2,983	2,690	2,931	2,288	1,963	2,077	2,462	1,772	2,147	2,430
Iraq	2,406	3,543	5,450	5,941	6,196	4,036	4,912	3,894	3,980	2,412
Israel	2,401	2,559	2,316	2,755	1,967	2,132	1,945	1,900	2,132	2,400
Ireland, Republic of	300	412	395	548	524	725	1,015	1,977	2,081	2,218
Morocco	4,019	4,225	5,532	6,242	4,390	3,855	3,276	2,491	2,736	2,116
Cameroon, Federal Republic of	1,025	1,277	1,343	1,801	1,635	2,503	2,438	2,107	2,034	2,108
Ethiopia	1,507	1,611	1,287	1,865	2,163	1,859	1,608	1,339	1,365	1,939
Lebanon	3,467	3,563	3,078	3,432	3,070	1,614	2,175	2,224	2,135	1,936
Ivory Coast, Republic of	619	646	668	1,066	636	1,023	1,170	1,521	1,361	1,763
Brazil	1,745	2,137	2,509	2,598	1,508	1,641	1,712	1,916	1,751	1,727
Australia	1,032	1,018	1,018	933	849	982	1,120	1,295	1,414	1,694
Sri Lanka	4,097	4,751	4,543	4,419	3,309	3,338	2,394	2,604	1,795	1,545
Romania	3,834	2,836	2,076	1,922	1,776	1,588	1,512	1,553	1,183	1,361
Somalia, Democratic Republic of	1,161	1,014	1,214	1,526	1,532	1,574	2,029	1,491	1,157	1,312
Tunisia	869	950	1,195	1,299	1,441	1,495	1,624	1,472	1,283	1,309
Hong Kong	674	893	656	623	586	719	774	586	630	1,210
Germany	2,448	3,833	3,886	2,955	2,015	1,699	1,216	1,273	1,248	1,208
Cuba	1,349	1,300	1,426	961	961	1,301	1,401	1,079	827	1,118
Moldova	1,099	1,127	1,535	1,988	1,367	1,416	1,232	942	929	1,088
South Africa, Republic of	1,200	1,122	1,188	1,238	959	1,242	1,238	1,001	960	1,077
Japan	1,250	1,284	1,193	1,167	1,265	1,210	983	1,127	995	1,034
Venezuela	1,335	1,239	1,352	998	1,451	1,366	1,022	1,483	929	1,020
Poland	1,235	1,267	1,013	795	720	779	853	773	980	1,000
Italy	316	370	429	434	374	438	545	652	832	978
Turkey	1,463	1,122	1,238	1,492	1,255	1,068	729	717	874	921
Jordan	1,421	1,579	1,235	1,831	1,635	1,206	1,255	1,158	1,112	914
Portugal	403	664	622	629	528	560	630	637	822	847
Stateless	653	622	541	698	557	484	461	801	857	821
Taiwan	2,766	2,993	2,472	2,629	1,703	985	768	692	617	791
Nepal	511	581	561	1,392	1,129	1,185	1,308	1,219	1,499	750
Spain	136	168	195	174	179	259	330	494	712	647
Burundi	614	448	566	529	604	682	480	517	938	634
Croatia	102	131	92	91	135	112	125	293	501	634
El Salvador	926	1,114	841	768	690	641	637	700	656	627
Dominican Republic	309	430	362	455	735	604	589	445	602	606
Senegal	433	555	668	765	740	948	818	731	649	594

Source country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Mauritius	507	714	872	1,455	1,146	798	1,203	419	718	552
Hungary	425	382	312	354	287	300	423	536	770	519
Netherlands, The	615	818	786	759	585	502	395	422	532	516
Albania	702	560	715	560	539	619	603	519	574	513
Guyana	1,277	1,137	1,180	953	803	671	656	784	540	513
New Zealand	349	480	520	489	375	417	415	396	331	498
Ghana	688	629	658	802	528	531	518	518	369	483
Kenya	449	453	489	507	585	718	664	455	383	480
Serbia, Republic of	46	251	349	243	280	381	295	319	576	477
Thailand	487	519	512	499	396	296	400	608	483	462
Belgium	363	335	358	363	332	401	379	356	359	453
Indonesia, Republic of	657	661	504	712	390	395	386	416	377	446
Sudan, Democratic Republic of	683	620	422	612	530	444	343	484	359	446
Palestinian Authority (Gaza/West Bank)	440	481	399	652	555	531	462	443	553	442
Peru	1,490	1,094	1,881	1,282	886	787	683	712	559	436
Greece	110	106	118	101	102	146	299	373	477	434
Myanmar (Burma)	1,887	975	1,152	556	365	193	262	440	439	425
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	578	433	511	434	451	523	539	607	490	423
Guinea, Republic of	415	327	347	395	352	406	462	365	244	412
Kazakhstan	436	394	431	377	381	462	347	293	327	398
Bulgaria	1,172	994	784	556	365	451	512	451	371	370
Malaysia	600	658	640	799	409	356	204	336	332	366
Rwanda	420	358	415	396	492	562	415	335	362	363
Honduras	165	185	169	385	538	436	350	402	422	360
Belarus	568	524	454	438	357	277	247	175	214	359
Armenia	198	205	267	252	236	258	208	205	302	352
St. Lucia	255	298	257	249	261	382	392	505	437	329
Czech Republic	137	104	159	168	128	173	174	224	281	325
Trinidad and Tobago, Republic of	975	1,002	1,134	914	588	579	427	430	348	325
Libya	198	306	282	384	352	299	255	298	244	302
Benin, Republic of	183	205	238	290	284	390	397	242	259	298
Zimbabwe	663	611	508	494	434	437	408	332	238	286
Burkina-Faso	136	139	162	186	144	269	322	339	236	280
Djibouti, Republic of	50	47	70	123	127	164	204	99	147	271
Slovak Republic	215	125	128	135	134	136	105	161	208	270
Argentina	620	540	467	459	278	263	282	214	237	259
Singapore	689	734	366	805	219	145	141	179	255	258
Cambodia	460	354	203	200	196	233	289	237	205	251
Ecuador	419	437	373	353	348	279	418	334	215	251
Kyrgyzstan	135	167	173	157	159	278	123	126	132	249
Chile	530	350	375	340	174	291	273	299	258	246
Togo, Republic of	235	351	400	354	261	299	315	248	258	246
Uzbekistan	284	215	288	289	162	234	167	164	189	216
Switzerland	308	357	328	285	266	243	200	203	236	213
Mali, Republic of	143	154	164	170	155	191	190	195	190	207
Guatemala	256	263	264	265	288	358	348	317	240	199
Lithuania	108	109	63	57	52	77	145	154	133	191
Fiji	304	321	311	398	316	270	228	254	222	190
Kosovo, Republic of	0	5	110	226	208	147	171	167	227	184
Uganda	170	204	185	216	213	222	204	170	182	181
Saudi Arabia	188	249	246	330	278	286	267	232	196	177
Sweden	193	165	167	159	133	140	140	157	176	177
Yemen	122	129	128	211	159	174	217	149	206	158
Liberia	153	74	94	162	106	58	39	60	155	154
Madagascar	115	118	169	178	148	165	229	112	115	142
Bosnia-Herzegovina	209	182	156	168	140	121	119	147	195	140
Barbados	130	134	125	121	97	132	97	133	140	139
Congo, People's Republic of the	87	72	69	75	81	91	114	84	131	139
Costa Rica	281	246	217	190	148	183	122	165	121	134
Latvia	88	67	85	70	103	199	215	163	130	134
Macedonia	211	191	198	188	130	126	112	117	221	134
Georgia	132	112	128	126	139	148	125	102	103	118

Source country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bhutan	7	36	865	1,464	1,879	1,075	487	356	387	116
Tanzania, United Republic of	194	230	136	200	215	224	182	133	157	116
Azerbaijan	203	125	165	209	137	160	57	63	112	115
Grenada	360	284	325	208	173	142	170	137	115	112
Bolivia	107	142	214	180	86	83	107	95	74	111
Austria	98	91	109	124	84	102	90	98	118	102
Central African Republic	30	28	19	25	18	44	169	129	456	101
Chad, Republic of	131	95	87	98	79	97	86	82	87	101
Mongolia, People's Republic of	82	59	118	169	103	68	99	93	45	94
South Sudan, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	6	30	27	60	94
Sierra Leone	91	103	70	63	96	72	63	60	94	88
Niger, Republic of the	75	75	82	80	90	95	105	62	77	87
Bahama Islands, The	21	30	27	25	40	60	55	61	74	82
Denmark	97	108	81	92	93	93	81	69	75	81
Norway	73	66	75	46	49	53	59	46	50	81
Finland	62	89	63	63	72	62	76	68	83	79
Nicaragua	76	123	114	91	122	106	96	118	96	73
Namibia	13	26	14	17	22	24	83	120	102	68
Botswana, Republic of	8	28	15	42	53	64	77	103	96	66
Belize	28	48	38	39	35	33	53	53	27	64
Uruguay	147	159	99	93	81	47	58	43	50	57
Estonia	34	34	26	28	15	26	45	32	53	54
Mauritania	96	112	83	74	54	77	57	84	104	54
Zambia	71	64	60	102	69	46	59	46	56	54
Gambia	32	25	10	37	24	18	33	36	42	52
Gabon Republic	101	86	86	64	63	74	90	68	57	50
Antigua and Barbuda	15	32	38	27	37	50	25	50	51	46
Panama, Republic of	63	52	73	65	49	34	43	59	39	44
Kuwait	62	53	68	67	58	73	48	49	20	43
Paraguay	98	94	88	89	83	55	66	38	36	42
St. Kitts-Nevis	10	25	11	21	12	21	17	24	23	41
Angola	106	76	62	61	39	70	45	21	30	33
Slovenia	29	18	27	12	13	36	20	30	41	33
Dominica	79	60	59	43	36	43	48	34	28	29
Tajikistan	44	15	50	52	47	34	39	24	43	28
Macau	16	12	21	21	13	33	29	37	21	26
United Arab Emirates	37	33	37	86	60	54	46	40	33	25
Montenegro, Republic of	7	15	8	13	18	24	9	7	23	23
Malawi	13	5	10	28	16	9	10	20	23	21
Laos	53	32	39	54	22	25	15	28	19	20
Bahrain	22	9	35	28	21	39	32	25	33	19
Cyprus	4	7	6	18	6	12	16	28	27	16
Iceland	15	13	15	30	38	42	72	38	32	16
Swaziland	5	6	10	3	13	17	40	38	36	15
Turkmenistan	37	13	20	30	20	19	14	5	8	13
Comoros	11	3	19	22	14	18	22	8	11	9
Surinam	20	9	12	13	11	16	4	6	10	9
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of	7	19	11	45	97	66	17	13	12	8
Lesotho	4	1	8	7	1	0	6	2	1	8
Equatorial Guinea, Republic of	5	1	5	4	4	4	11	2	0	7
Guinea-Bissau	7	2	0	2	2	4	0	4	5	7
Papua New Guinea	0	9	1	3	0	3	3	0	7	7
Luxembourg	9	3	5	8	11	6	7	8	8	6
Brunei	11	10	5	12	6	3	6	3	9	5
Malta	7	21	18	17	8	9	4	9	10	5
Samoa, Independent State of	1	4	2	5	3	2	0	1	2	5
Seychelles	9	18	4	10	10	6	5	2	1	5
Cape Verde Islands	2	5	1	3	3	6	2	0	3	3
Mozambique	5	5	12	7	3	4	12	3	8	3
Oman	16	10	7	14	10	13	11	8	5	3
Qatar	5	9	6	18	3	14	6	9	0	3
Pitcairn Island	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

Source country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Czechoslovakia	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maldives, Republic of	2	1	7	4	3	1	1	0	2	1
Marshall Islands, Republic of the	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Monaco	1	0	0	4	1	3	1	0	1	1
Nevis	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Serbia and Montenegro	792	456	204	109	39	32	34	17	18	1
Solomons, The	5	12	5	5	10	0	3	1	1	1
Tibet	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Yugoslavia	99	95	48	46	17	12	7	13	25	1
Andorra	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
East Timor, Democratic Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Europe NES	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kiribati	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Micronesia, Federated States of	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Palau, Republic of	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Panama Canal Zone	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Soloman Islands	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	1	0	5	5	2	3	5	2	10	0
Tuvalu	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	3	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Other country of citizenship	3	3	2	8	20	28	29	21	18	7
Country of citizenship not stated	144	123	122	160	228	197	64	14	34	227
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and urban area

Number distribution

Urban area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
St. John's	380	484	454	526	464	433	551	547	779	809
Other - New foundland and Labrador	166	143	152	188	221	298	284	352	343	379
Newfoundland and Labrador	546	627	606	714	685	731	835	899	1,122	1,188
Charlottetown	900	1,360	1,631	2,492	1,666	973	850	1,486	1,100	2,096
Other - Prince Edward Island	92	94	128	100	74	127	149	146	90	217
Prince Edward Island	992	1,454	1,759	2,592	1,740	1,100	999	1,632	1,190	2,313
Halifax	2,046	2,064	1,811	1,816	1,597	1,779	1,963	2,079	2,735	4,568
Cape Breton	56	80	44	117	86	69	72	98	123	171
Truro	28	45	89	78	106	90	102	84	74	110
Other - Nova Scotia	393	462	444	384	352	401	392	408	471	634
Nova Scotia	2,523	2,651	2,388	2,395	2,141	2,339	2,529	2,669	3,403	5,483
Fredericton	409	544	493	563	585	665	611	912	647	1,491
Moncton	345	365	479	424	470	532	536	817	845	1,392
Saint John	523	560	585	655	474	670	439	722	697	1,235
Other - New Brunswick	366	387	356	483	442	349	434	386	389	557
New Brunswick	1,643	1,856	1,913	2,125	1,971	2,216	2,020	2,837	2,578	4,675
Montréal	36,553	36,771	39,899	43,447	41,338	43,598	41,233	40,320	39,484	41,643
Québec	2,132	2,075	2,426	2,690	2,326	2,902	2,918	2,736	3,031	3,515
Trois-Rivières	2,414	2,369	2,966	3,309	3,734	3,472	3,099	2,855	2,484	2,891
Sherbrooke	1,074	1,083	1,026	1,180	970	970	1,000	900	1,177	1,449
Ottawa - Gatineau (Quebec part)	1,131	1,159	1,205	1,550	1,449	1,516	1,530	1,341	926	1,365
Granby	171	116	196	157	170	148	113	160	159	305
Saint-Hyacinthe	185	111	182	102	187	163	156	233	180	232
Drummondville	183	94	158	114	137	132	95	136	148	216
Saguenay	165	147	151	121	107	127	164	125	137	156
Joliette	65	90	124	128	130	91	93	61	78	130
Victoriaville	47	134	54	79	64	39	75	159	83	118
Other - Quebec	1,080	1,045	1,101	1,107	1,088	1,867	1,536	1,219	1,074	1,215
Quebec	45,200	45,194	49,488	53,984	51,700	55,025	52,012	50,245	48,961	53,235
Toronto	86,887	86,665	82,391	91,850	77,536	77,036	81,472	75,635	82,096	81,368
Ottawa - Gatineau (Ontario part)	5,832	6,316	6,832	7,209	6,445	6,084	6,039	5,265	6,248	7,867
Hamilton	3,644	3,758	3,707	3,981	3,250	4,057	3,221	3,100	3,021	4,191
Kitchener - Cambridge - Waterloo	3,205	2,918	2,822	3,060	2,519	2,540	2,797	2,372	2,455	3,728
London	2,469	2,336	2,477	2,940	2,273	1,863	2,058	2,002	1,986	3,304
Windsor	2,268	2,014	1,968	1,876	1,712	1,235	1,688	1,456	1,809	2,305
St. Catharines - Niagara	1,378	1,237	1,117	1,255	1,156	963	982	915	921	1,037
Oshawa	863	734	799	759	769	719	838	796	643	703
Guelph	708	758	634	617	523	608	620	609	685	675
Kingston	380	416	396	443	331	290	321	333	389	529
Barrie	401	357	418	357	312	271	374	351	412	355
Peterborough	174	159	208	149	135	140	154	143	149	352
Leamington	101	122	102	136	77	116	145	132	135	277
Thunder Bay	145	142	122	150	113	96	107	130	149	264
Belleville	338	359	366	456	314	438	313	243	230	217
Greater Sudbury	135	134	144	114	144	151	169	291	186	178
Sault Ste. Marie	65	72	58	93	48	54	52	57	68	156
Chatham-Kent	108	98	111	103	93	85	103	90	116	149
Brantford	217	232	168	254	192	170	197	195	148	148
Sarnia	169	139	127	153	85	101	91	103	101	121
Other - Ontario	1,827	1,911	1,893	2,155	1,412	2,069	1,818	1,547	1,655	2,087
Ontario	111,314	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,439	99,086	103,559	95,765	103,602	110,011
Winnipeg	8,486	8,152	9,974	12,345	13,402	11,065	11,117	13,859	12,391	14,067
Brandon	645	673	1,157	1,437	700	586	464	536	700	637
Steinbach	369	488	409	313	318	206	181	158	190	215
Thompson	39	63	78	141	139	162	158	200	136	149
Portage la Prairie	28	52	63	74	70	51	69	60	95	103
Other - Manitoba	1,387	1,789	1,840	1,498	1,334	1,238	1,117	1,418	1,388	1,649
Manitoba	10,954	11,217	13,521	15,808	15,963	13,308	13,106	16,231	14,900	16,820

Urban area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Saskatoon	1,618	2,061	2,564	3,176	3,798	4,455	3,747	4,458	4,449	5,750
Regina	914	1,408	2,062	2,567	3,201	3,921	3,654	3,771	3,971	4,994
Prince Albert	118	118	138	147	231	274	359	324	380	450
Lloydminster (Saskatchewan part)	19	100	224	170	137	285	340	423	364	336
Moose Jaw	86	119	107	89	132	163	176	224	299	330
Estevan	11	28	117	103	112	195	278	289	323	321
Yorkton	27	71	72	103	128	178	196	194	193	214
North Battleford	130	87	240	138	153	235	197	231	161	213
Swift Current	75	116	177	116	124	143	87	148	152	201
Other - Saskatchewan	518	727	1,189	1,006	939	1,324	1,647	1,768	2,226	2,046
Saskatchewan	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,173	10,681	11,830	12,518	14,855
Calgary	11,251	13,055	13,729	16,115	15,059	16,813	17,617	19,537	21,700	21,433
Edmonton	6,544	7,521	8,511	11,014	10,457	11,982	12,852	15,446	16,740	17,884
Wood Buffalo	431	479	681	692	734	853	952	1,292	1,437	1,306
Red Deer	567	676	537	586	759	1,066	719	923	988	1,104
Lethbridge	310	361	514	625	560	615	555	651	602	934
Grande Prairie	167	132	231	323	218	317	330	508	671	704
Medicine Hat	163	181	169	207	189	220	190	273	352	453
Brooks	99	104	298	402	545	1,042	286	204	171	406
Lloydminster (Alberta part)	57	117	85	88	53	88	108	137	280	237
Cold Lake	15	13	26	26	29	59	60	84	182	187
Canmore	106	76	111	112	112	147	168	136	127	173
Okotoks	128	159	193	190	123	158	144	167	169	146
Wetaskiwin	29	38	22	95	79	95	71	44	128	137
Camrose	10	79	63	46	65	83	85	106	151	117
High River	43	32	54	137	222	246	209	255	77	116
Lacombe	27	45	39	50	55	71	58	68	65	112
Other - Alberta	913	1,133	1,751	1,945	1,691	2,216	2,205	2,666	3,359	3,747
Alberta	20,860	24,201	27,014	32,653	30,950	36,071	36,609	42,497	47,199	49,196
Vancouver	32,956	37,465	34,627	37,338	28,985	29,484	29,494	28,400	28,383	29,714
Victoria	1,270	1,491	1,482	1,516	1,275	1,377	1,193	1,370	1,573	2,115
Abbotsford - Mission	1,306	1,397	1,368	1,360	1,114	1,124	1,220	1,093	1,077	1,129
Kelowna	531	603	605	592	463	545	557	567	617	584
Kamloops	174	225	267	234	212	263	217	219	265	360
Nanaimo	284	245	284	258	226	204	209	255	279	328
Fort St. John	82	51	50	76	105	135	154	176	235	284
Prince George	142	148	180	175	149	177	189	248	289	254
Chilliwack	209	216	237	184	182	258	235	236	263	214
Vernon	120	110	125	116	89	97	100	106	138	160
Squamish	98	83	136	130	95	100	101	120	151	144
Dawson Creek	17	27	34	47	69	78	87	101	120	141
Penticton	99	96	105	75	60	79	80	63	89	110
Terrace	31	17	46	27	25	15	27	37	48	102
Courtenay	76	94	121	104	103	105	114	124	100	101
Other - British Columbia	1,566	1,723	1,774	1,952	1,645	2,189	2,224	2,053	2,105	2,326
British Columbia	38,961	43,991	41,441	44,184	34,797	36,230	36,201	35,168	35,732	38,066
Yellowknife	71	110	87	108	65	139	113	147	173	157
Other - Northwest Territories	17	17	20	29	20	27	37	20	38	28
Northwest Territories	88	127	107	137	85	166	150	167	211	185
Other - Nunavut	19	50	10	19	24	20	11	23	37	36
Nunavut	19	50	10	19	24	20	11	23	37	36
Whitehorse	69	100	156	323	218	252	278	259	241	183
Other - Yukon	14	10	17	27	19	29	38	45	26	28
Yukon	83	110	173	350	237	281	316	304	267	211
Other - Province or territory not stated	52	52	0	2	14	15	4	26	96	72
Province or territory not stated	52	52	0	2	14	15	4	26	96	72
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and urban area

Percentage distribution

Urban area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
St. John's	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other - Newfoundland and Labrador	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Charlottetown	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
Other - Prince Edward Island	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Prince Edward Island	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8
Halifax	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.5
Cape Breton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Truro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other - Nova Scotia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nova Scotia	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.9
Fredericton	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
Moncton	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Saint John	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other - New Brunswick	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
New Brunswick	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.6
Montréal	15.4	14.9	15.8	15.5	16.6	16.9	15.9	15.5	14.5	14.1
Québec	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Granby	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
Trois-Rivières	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Saint-Hyacinthe	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
Drummondville	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saguenay	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sherbrooke	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ottawa - Gatineau (Quebec part)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Joliette	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Victoriaville	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other - Quebec	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Quebec	19.1	18.3	19.6	19.2	20.8	21.3	20.1	19.3	18.0	18.0
Toronto	36.7	35.1	32.7	32.7	31.2	29.9	31.5	29.1	30.2	27.5
Ottawa - Gatineau (Ontario part)	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.7
Oshawa	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Guelph	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3
Kingston	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1
Hamilton	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
Kitchener - Cambridge - Waterloo	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Barrie	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Peterborough	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
London	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Leamington	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Thunder Bay	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Windsor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Belleville	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Greater Sudbury	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sault Ste. Marie	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chatham-Kent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Brantford	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sarnia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
St. Catharines - Niagara	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other - Ontario	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Ontario	47.0	44.8	42.4	42.1	40.0	38.4	40.0	36.8	38.1	37.1
Brandon	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.7
Steinbach	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other - Manitoba	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Thompson	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Winnipeg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portage la Prairie	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manitoba	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.2	5.1	6.2	5.5	5.7

Urban area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Saskatoon	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9
Regina	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
Prince Albert	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Lloydminster (Saskatchewan part)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Moose Jaw	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Estevan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yorkton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
North Battleford	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Swift Current	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other - Saskatchewan	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saskatchewan	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.0
Lethbridge	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.5	8.0	7.2
Grande Prairie	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.0
Medicine Hat	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Brooks	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lloydminster (Alberta part)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Calgary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cold Lake	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Edmonton	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Canmore	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Okotoks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Wetaskiwin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Wood Buffalo	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Camrose	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High River	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Lacombe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Red Deer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other - Alberta	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
Alberta	8.8	9.8	10.7	11.6	12.4	14.0	14.1	16.3	17.4	16.6
Kelowna	13.9	15.2	13.7	13.3	11.7	11.4	11.4	10.9	10.4	10.0
Kamloops	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Nanaimo	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Vancouver	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fort St. John	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prince George	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chilliwack	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Victoria	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Vernon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Squamish	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Dawson Creek	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Abbotsford - Mission	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penticton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Terrace	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Courtenay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other - British Columbia	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
British Columbia	16.5	17.8	16.4	15.7	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.5	13.1	12.8
Yellowknife	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other - Northwest Territories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northwest Territories	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other - Nunavut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whitehorse	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other - Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yukon	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other - Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and category

Number distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	241	299	327	420	393	506	553	609	682	656
Sponsored Family	125	160	133	129	144	123	148	122	142	193
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	173	162	145	160	146	100	132	166	297	336
All Other Immigration	7	6	1	5	2	2	2	2	1	3
Newfoundland and Labrador	546	627	606	714	685	731	835	899	1,122	1,188
Economic	852	1,308	1,601	2,486	1,608	960	832	1,506	1,006	1,966
Sponsored Family	57	96	79	50	53	86	128	64	73	82
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	83	46	79	56	79	53	35	58	109	264
All Other Immigration	0	4	0	0	0	1	4	4	2	1
Prince Edward Island	992	1,454	1,759	2,592	1,740	1,100	999	1,632	1,190	2,313
Economic	1,790	1,829	1,654	1,675	1,410	1,624	1,684	1,953	2,485	3,384
Sponsored Family	519	605	558	495	481	506	630	470	522	654
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	180	193	166	218	230	195	202	235	365	1,423
All Other Immigration	34	24	10	7	20	14	13	11	31	22
Nova Scotia	2,523	2,651	2,388	2,395	2,141	2,339	2,529	2,669	3,403	5,483
Economic	1,171	1,355	1,498	1,727	1,476	1,802	1,529	2,378	2,030	2,640
Sponsored Family	289	323	282	236	312	256	322	251	238	333
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	174	165	132	157	179	155	165	200	307	1,686
All Other Immigration	9	13	1	5	4	3	4	8	3	16
New Brunswick	1,643	1,856	1,913	2,125	1,971	2,216	2,020	2,837	2,578	4,675
Economic	28,029	29,368	34,512	37,923	36,077	39,618	34,875	33,439	29,901	31,600
Sponsored Family	9,582	10,336	10,106	10,723	9,947	10,176	12,361	11,318	10,490	11,126
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	5,935	4,522	4,057	4,711	5,018	4,609	4,208	4,861	7,603	9,423
All Other Immigration	1,654	968	813	627	658	622	568	627	967	1,086
Quebec	45,200	45,194	49,488	53,984	51,700	55,025	52,012	50,245	48,961	53,235
Economic	53,700	59,134	54,846	69,512	51,395	49,145	47,656	50,939	57,022	45,106
Sponsored Family	39,045	37,314	36,912	32,403	29,949	34,658	41,162	31,087	29,641	35,149
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	15,517	11,859	12,654	13,914	15,921	12,596	12,809	11,892	14,961	28,187
All Other Immigration	3,052	2,570	2,448	2,281	2,174	2,687	1,932	1,847	1,978	1,569
Ontario	111,314	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,439	99,086	103,559	95,765	103,602	110,011
Economic	8,329	8,695	10,906	13,276	13,152	10,330	9,599	12,852	11,251	10,688
Sponsored Family	1,406	1,500	1,470	1,450	1,485	1,788	1,993	1,844	1,847	2,379
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,170	972	1,098	1,032	1,303	1,143	1,464	1,505	1,768	3,730
All Other Immigration	49	50	47	50	23	47	50	30	34	23
Manitoba	10,954	11,217	13,521	15,808	15,963	13,308	13,106	16,231	14,900	16,820
Economic	2,346	3,665	5,538	6,243	7,659	9,730	8,814	9,895	10,050	10,971
Sponsored Family	544	603	689	768	734	865	1,259	1,251	1,556	1,961
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	617	552	646	574	547	549	586	661	884	1,893
All Other Immigration	9	15	17	30	15	29	22	23	28	30
Saskatchewan	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,173	10,681	11,830	12,518	14,855
Economic	11,275	14,505	16,533	22,407	20,751	24,569	22,639	29,620	33,421	28,430
Sponsored Family	7,102	7,579	8,084	7,778	7,338	8,918	10,759	9,412	9,741	13,012
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	2,222	1,845	2,237	2,207	2,638	2,241	2,749	2,844	3,457	7,215
All Other Immigration	261	272	160	261	223	343	462	621	580	539
Alberta	20,860	24,201	27,014	32,653	30,950	36,071	36,609	42,497	47,199	49,196
Economic	23,396	28,720	25,920	30,873	21,912	22,105	19,714	21,632	22,159	20,303
Sponsored Family	13,374	13,277	13,572	11,425	10,806	12,391	14,509	11,718	11,102	12,972
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	1,883	1,533	1,635	1,667	1,810	1,439	1,776	1,620	2,259	4,656
All Other Immigration	308	461	314	219	269	295	202	198	212	135
British Columbia	38,961	43,991	41,441	44,184	34,797	36,230	36,201	35,168	35,732	38,066
Economic	85	177	179	396	258	351	355	375	368	256
Sponsored Family	94	97	97	95	81	99	104	111	132	143
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	9	6	2	2	4	6	11	6	10	30
All Other Immigration	2	7	12	13	3	11	7	2	5	3
Territories*	190	287	290	506	346	467	477	494	515	432
Economic	131,214	149,055	153,514	186,938	156,091	160,740	148,250	165,198	170,375	156,000
Sponsored Family	72,137	71,890	71,982	65,552	61,330	69,866	83,375	67,648	65,484	78,004
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	27,963	21,855	22,851	24,698	27,875	23,086	24,137	24,048	32,020	58,843
All Other Immigration	5,385	4,390	3,823	3,498	3,391	4,054	3,266	3,373	3,841	3,427
Category not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Province or territory not stated	52	52	0	2	14	15	4	26	96	72
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and category

Percentage distribution

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic	44.1	47.7	54.0	58.8	57.4	69.2	66.2	67.7	60.8	55.2
Sponsored Family	22.9	25.5	21.9	18.1	21.0	16.8	17.7	13.6	12.7	16.2
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	31.7	25.8	23.9	22.4	21.3	13.7	15.8	18.5	26.5	28.3
All Other Immigration	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Newfoundland and Labrador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	85.9	90.0	91.0	95.9	92.4	87.3	83.3	92.3	84.5	85.0
Sponsored Family	5.7	6.6	4.5	1.9	3.0	7.8	12.8	3.9	6.1	3.5
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	8.4	3.2	4.5	2.2	4.5	4.8	3.5	3.6	9.2	11.4
All Other Immigration	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
Prince Edward Island	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	70.9	69.0	69.3	69.9	65.9	69.4	66.6	73.2	73.0	61.7
Sponsored Family	20.6	22.8	23.4	20.7	22.5	21.6	24.9	17.6	15.3	11.9
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	7.1	7.3	7.0	9.1	10.7	8.3	8.0	8.8	10.7	26.0
All Other Immigration	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	71.3	73.0	78.3	81.3	74.9	81.3	75.7	83.8	78.7	56.5
Sponsored Family	17.6	17.4	14.7	11.1	15.8	11.6	15.9	8.8	9.2	7.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.6	8.9	6.9	7.4	9.1	7.0	8.2	7.0	11.9	36.1
All Other Immigration	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	62.0	65.0	69.7	70.2	69.8	72.0	67.1	66.6	61.1	59.4
Sponsored Family	21.2	22.9	20.4	19.9	19.2	18.5	23.8	22.5	21.4	20.9
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	13.1	10.0	8.2	8.7	9.7	8.4	8.1	9.7	15.5	17.7
All Other Immigration	3.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.0
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	48.2	53.3	51.3	58.9	51.7	49.6	46.0	53.2	55.0	41.0
Sponsored Family	35.1	33.7	34.5	27.4	30.1	35.0	39.7	32.5	28.6	32.0
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	13.9	10.7	11.8	11.8	16.0	12.7	12.4	12.4	14.4	25.6
All Other Immigration	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	76.0	77.5	80.7	84.0	82.4	77.6	73.2	79.2	75.5	63.5
Sponsored Family	12.8	13.4	10.9	9.2	9.3	13.4	15.2	11.4	12.4	14.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.7	8.7	8.1	6.5	8.2	8.6	11.2	9.3	11.9	22.2
All Other Immigration	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	66.7	75.8	80.4	82.0	85.5	87.1	82.5	83.6	80.3	73.9
Sponsored Family	15.5	12.5	10.0	10.1	8.2	7.7	11.8	10.6	12.4	13.2
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	17.5	11.4	9.4	7.5	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.6	7.1	12.7
All Other Immigration	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	54.1	59.9	61.2	68.6	67.0	68.1	61.8	69.7	70.8	57.8
Sponsored Family	34.0	31.3	29.9	23.8	23.7	24.7	29.4	22.1	20.6	26.4
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	10.7	7.6	8.3	6.8	8.5	6.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	14.7
All Other Immigration	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	60.0	65.3	62.5	69.9	63.0	61.0	54.5	61.5	62.0	53.3
Sponsored Family	34.3	30.2	32.8	25.9	31.1	34.2	40.1	33.3	31.1	34.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	4.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	5.2	4.0	4.9	4.6	6.3	12.2
All Other Immigration	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	44.7	61.7	61.7	78.3	74.6	75.2	74.4	75.9	71.5	59.3
Sponsored Family	49.5	33.8	33.4	18.8	23.4	21.2	21.8	22.5	25.6	33.1
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	4.7	2.1	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.9	6.9
All Other Immigration	1.1	2.4	4.1	2.6	0.9	2.4	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.7
Territories*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Economic	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6	62.8	62.4	57.2	63.5	62.7	52.6
Sponsored Family	30.5	29.1	28.5	23.4	24.7	27.1	32.2	26.0	24.1	26.3
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	11.2	9.0	9.3	9.2	11.8	19.9
All Other Immigration	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and language ability

Number distribution

Language ability	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
English	1,777	1,953	1,812	1,813	1,554	1,654	1,792	1,942	2,492	3,679
French	19	27	22	18	26	13	18	18	13	56
Both French and English	138	202	132	139	132	114	120	97	110	24
Neither	589	469	422	425	429	558	599	612	777	1,515
Nova Scotia	2,523	2,651	2,388	2,395	2,141	2,339	2,529	2,669	3,392	5,274
English	951	1,099	1,066	1,164	1,165	1,394	1,253	1,887	1,671	2,399
French	64	90	80	65	109	110	85	90	123	249
Both French and English	129	131	198	167	174	143	138	163	156	37
Neither	499	536	569	729	523	569	544	697	626	1,868
New Brunswick	1,643	1,856	1,913	2,125	1,971	2,216	2,020	2,837	2,576	4,553
English	725	957	960	1,106	1,067	1,022	1,262	1,679	1,547	2,409
French	3	7	11	10	18	11	30	13	11	45
Both French and English	32	62	57	48	60	61	48	47	50	8
Neither	778	1,055	1,337	2,142	1,280	737	494	792	692	937
Other Atlantic Provinces*	1,538	2,081	2,365	3,306	2,425	1,831	1,834	2,531	2,300	3,399
English	8,283	8,458	7,977	7,830	8,654	8,794	7,384	7,654	9,917	15,536
French	10,758	10,592	11,632	14,336	13,863	14,237	13,099	12,235	13,095	20,879
Both French and English	16,513	16,704	20,079	20,816	18,924	19,664	16,725	17,208	14,083	3,912
Neither	9,646	9,440	9,800	11,002	10,259	12,330	14,804	13,147	11,785	11,994
Quebec	45,200	45,194	49,488	53,984	51,700	55,025	52,012	50,244	48,880	52,321
English	71,415	74,357	73,562	81,455	68,654	65,277	60,719	62,428	72,778	74,852
French	1,349	1,402	1,314	1,771	1,735	1,498	1,329	833	954	2,113
Both French and English	4,719	4,886	4,667	5,009	4,255	3,261	3,034	2,938	2,397	510
Neither	33,831	30,232	27,317	29,875	24,795	29,048	38,477	29,565	27,285	29,346
Ontario	111,314	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,439	99,084	103,559	95,764	103,414	106,821
English	5,809	6,353	8,331	10,065	10,720	8,827	8,843	11,683	11,005	11,280
French	182	98	135	127	182	185	187	137	157	235
Both French and English	152	166	214	305	286	322	268	270	272	110
Neither	4,811	4,600	4,841	5,311	4,775	3,974	3,808	4,141	3,409	4,554
Manitoba	10,954	11,217	13,521	15,808	15,963	13,308	13,106	16,231	14,843	16,179
English	1,973	2,855	4,299	5,048	6,399	7,625	7,671	9,211	9,803	11,190
French	32	29	20	36	32	91	36	39	59	126
Both French and English	73	96	135	109	150	174	130	135	260	31
Neither	1,438	1,855	2,436	2,422	2,374	3,283	2,844	2,445	2,387	2,985
Saskatchewan	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,173	10,681	11,830	12,509	14,332
English	13,178	16,834	19,050	23,806	22,815	25,714	24,720	32,493	38,071	37,976
French	269	285	309	318	319	369	325	283	317	597
Both French and English	904	862	1,041	1,027	936	958	750	898	786	165
Neither	6,509	6,220	6,614	7,502	6,880	9,030	10,814	8,823	7,938	9,232
Alberta	20,860	24,201	27,014	32,653	30,950	36,071	36,609	42,497	47,112	47,970
English	22,923	26,919	25,622	27,648	23,216	23,804	21,279	23,087	26,271	27,874
French	145	159	168	153	103	127	85	61	94	403
Both French and English	1,427	1,488	1,383	1,306	1,035	1,056	902	837	792	156
Neither	14,466	15,425	14,268	15,077	10,443	11,243	13,935	11,183	8,502	8,731
British Columbia	38,961	43,991	41,441	44,184	34,797	36,230	36,201	35,168	35,659	37,164
English	139	215	223	408	286	364	367	396	424	360
French	1	5	5	5	3	1	2	2	3	9
Both French and English	12	25	25	24	16	16	22	20	11	3
Neither	38	42	37	69	41	86	86	76	76	55
Territories**	190	287	290	506	346	467	477	494	514	427
English	127,173	140,000	142,902	160,343	144,530	144,475	135,290	152,460	173,979	187,555
French	12,822	12,694	13,696	16,839	16,390	16,642	15,196	13,711	14,826	24,712
Both French and English	24,099	24,622	27,931	28,950	25,968	25,769	22,137	22,613	18,917	4,956
Neither	72,605	69,874	67,641	74,554	61,799	70,858	86,405	71,481	63,477	71,217
Language ability not stated	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	521	7,834
Province or territory not stated	52	52	0	2	14	15	4	26	96	72
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and language ability

Percentage distribution

Language ability	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
English	70.4	73.7	75.9	75.7	72.6	70.7	70.9	72.8	73.5	69.8
French	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.1
Both French and English	5.5	7.6	5.5	5.8	6.2	4.9	4.7	3.6	3.2	0.5
Neither	23.3	17.7	17.7	17.7	20.0	23.9	23.7	22.9	22.9	28.7
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	57.9	59.2	55.7	54.8	59.1	62.9	62.0	66.5	64.9	52.7
French	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.1	5.5	5.0	4.2	3.2	4.8	5.5
Both French and English	7.9	7.1	10.4	7.9	8.8	6.5	6.8	5.7	6.1	0.8
Neither	30.4	28.9	29.7	34.3	26.5	25.7	26.9	24.6	24.3	41.0
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	47.1	46.0	40.6	33.5	44.0	55.8	68.8	66.3	67.3	70.9
French	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.3
Both French and English	2.1	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.5	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.2	0.2
Neither	50.6	50.7	56.5	64.8	52.8	40.3	26.9	31.3	30.1	27.6
Other Atlantic Provinces*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	18.3	18.7	16.1	14.5	16.7	16.0	14.2	15.2	20.3	29.7
French	23.8	23.4	23.5	26.6	26.8	25.9	25.2	24.4	26.8	39.9
Both French and English	36.5	37.0	40.6	38.6	36.6	35.7	32.2	34.2	28.8	7.5
Neither	21.3	20.9	19.8	20.4	19.8	22.4	28.5	26.2	24.1	22.9
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	64.2	67.1	68.8	69.0	69.0	65.9	58.6	65.2	70.4	70.1
French	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.0
Both French and English	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	0.5
Neither	30.4	27.3	25.6	25.3	24.9	29.3	37.2	30.9	26.4	27.5
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	53.0	56.6	61.6	63.7	67.2	66.3	67.5	72.0	74.1	69.7
French	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.5
Both French and English	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	0.7
Neither	43.9	41.0	35.8	33.6	29.9	29.9	29.1	25.5	23.0	28.1
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	56.1	59.0	62.4	66.3	71.5	68.2	71.8	77.9	78.4	78.1
French	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9
Both French and English	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.1	0.2
Neither	40.9	38.4	35.4	31.8	26.5	29.4	26.6	20.7	19.1	20.8
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	63.2	69.6	70.5	72.9	73.7	71.3	67.5	76.5	80.8	79.2
French	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2
Both French and English	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	0.3
Neither	31.2	25.7	24.5	23.0	22.2	25.0	29.5	20.8	16.8	19.2
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	58.8	61.2	61.8	62.6	66.7	65.7	58.8	65.6	73.7	75.0
French	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1
Both French and English	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	0.4
Neither	37.1	35.1	34.4	34.1	30.0	31.0	38.5	31.8	23.8	23.5
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	73.2	74.9	76.9	80.6	82.7	77.9	76.9	80.2	82.5	84.3
French	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.1
Both French and English	6.3	8.7	8.6	4.7	4.6	3.4	4.6	4.0	2.1	0.7
Neither	20.0	14.6	12.8	13.6	11.8	18.4	18.0	15.4	14.8	12.9
Territories**	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	53.7	56.6	56.7	57.1	58.1	56.0	52.2	58.6	64.0	63.3
French	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.5	8.3
Both French and English	10.2	10.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.5	8.7	7.0	1.7
Neither	30.7	28.3	26.8	26.6	24.8	27.5	33.4	27.5	23.4	24.0
Language ability not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.6
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Newfoundland and Labrador and Prince Edward Island

**Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and source area

Number distribution

Source area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	158	164	171	244	160	180	250	288	424	421
Asia and Pacific	175	189	232	260	329	344	365	384	485	532
Europe and the United Kingdom	148	161	127	112	112	119	118	140	136	106
United States	26	56	43	49	36	48	47	43	33	36
South and Central America	34	55	32	40	47	32	54	44	41	90
Stateless	5	2	1	9	0	8	1	0	3	2
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Newfoundland and Labrador	546	627	606	714	685	731	835	899	1,122	1,188
Africa and the Middle East	105	101	171	277	414	225	217	166	208	453
Asia and Pacific	706	1,150	1,405	2,162	1,203	687	590	1,267	805	1,610
Europe and the United Kingdom	116	117	104	108	82	128	120	145	128	170
United States	36	52	48	31	23	22	39	30	32	58
South and Central America	24	34	30	11	13	31	33	22	16	22
Stateless	5	0	1	3	3	7	0	2	1	0
Source area not stated	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Prince Edward Island	992	1,454	1,759	2,592	1,740	1,100	999	1,632	1,190	2,313
Africa and the Middle East	746	848	789	709	580	596	678	747	1,112	2,188
Asia and Pacific	941	762	597	695	829	911	1,050	1,143	1,449	2,385
Europe and the United Kingdom	547	594	661	690	513	544	489	421	498	472
United States	206	290	210	151	131	183	157	152	140	179
South and Central America	81	146	113	127	82	97	147	198	190	243
Stateless	2	10	16	19	1	6	8	8	14	13
Source area not stated	0	1	2	4	5	2	0	0	0	3
Nova Scotia	2,523	2,651	2,388	2,395	2,141	2,339	2,529	2,669	3,403	5,483
Africa and the Middle East	270	277	373	359	355	631	470	534	751	2,311
Asia and Pacific	838	1,014	966	1,148	972	1,057	971	1,780	1,335	1,667
Europe and the United Kingdom	326	309	341	440	436	358	387	356	351	486
United States	122	132	123	81	97	79	107	88	81	110
South and Central America	85	117	108	93	103	86	80	70	56	95
Stateless	2	7	1	4	1	2	5	9	0	2
New Brunswick	1,643	1,856	1,913	2,125	1,971	2,216	2,020	2,837	2,578	4,675
Africa and the Middle East	17,561	18,058	21,929	24,475	22,132	21,420	22,164	24,276	24,022	24,680
Asia and Pacific	7,400	7,990	7,809	8,409	8,912	9,881	9,363	7,643	8,370	10,769
Europe and the United Kingdom	10,077	8,877	9,572	9,711	8,519	11,207	9,352	7,949	8,911	10,016
United States	891	965	976	820	870	918	1,088	1,036	911	973
South and Central America	9,143	9,227	9,098	10,459	11,165	11,502	9,959	9,249	6,681	6,732
Stateless	100	54	70	68	72	52	68	89	58	32
Source area not stated	28	23	34	42	30	45	18	3	8	33
Quebec	45,200	45,194	49,488	53,984	51,700	55,025	52,012	50,245	48,961	53,235
Africa and the Middle East	19,267	20,053	20,369	25,173	21,880	20,530	23,139	20,074	20,973	30,714
Asia and Pacific	60,175	59,684	56,288	63,618	52,075	55,286	56,670	52,423	60,180	55,959
Europe and the United Kingdom	14,495	13,851	13,149	12,400	9,918	9,506	9,988	9,615	10,176	10,843
United States	4,475	4,631	4,158	4,024	3,720	3,484	3,813	3,763	3,203	3,459
South and Central America	12,384	12,187	12,477	12,388	11,402	9,893	9,626	9,508	8,578	8,412
Stateless	443	392	355	439	341	300	287	367	470	529
Source area not stated	75	79	64	68	103	87	36	15	22	95
Ontario	111,314	110,877	106,860	118,110	99,439	99,086	103,559	95,765	103,602	110,011
Africa and the Middle East	1,705	1,789	1,891	2,256	2,532	2,501	3,074	3,203	3,677	5,495
Asia and Pacific	5,973	5,933	8,335	10,493	11,043	8,623	8,110	10,861	9,013	8,822
Europe and the United Kingdom	2,283	2,535	2,298	1,888	1,387	1,251	1,109	1,285	1,410	1,680
United States	179	216	226	192	214	261	254	253	190	190
South and Central America	807	732	754	951	749	639	545	601	591	605
Stateless	4	9	15	22	16	15	13	28	18	11
Source area not stated	3	3	2	6	22	18	1	0	1	17
Manitoba	10,954	11,217	13,521	15,808	15,963	13,308	13,106	16,231	14,900	16,820

Source area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	635	896	1,046	1,201	1,132	1,321	1,149	1,336	1,674	2,958
Asia and Pacific	1,723	2,475	4,191	4,710	6,590	8,330	7,794	8,549	8,530	9,686
Europe and the United Kingdom	843	1,081	1,293	1,290	779	986	1,179	1,351	1,700	1,455
United States	133	162	184	176	131	151	210	172	188	238
South and Central America	173	215	170	233	296	364	338	413	421	495
Stateless	7	6	6	5	14	5	7	9	3	6
Source area not stated	2	0	0	0	13	16	4	0	2	17
Saskatchewan	3,516	4,835	6,890	7,615	8,955	11,173	10,681	11,830	12,518	14,855
Africa and the Middle East	3,336	3,828	4,700	5,866	5,273	5,510	6,614	7,056	7,847	11,477
Asia and Pacific	11,500	12,796	14,356	18,897	19,080	23,307	22,617	26,564	29,785	27,118
Europe and the United Kingdom	3,334	4,184	4,520	4,338	3,270	3,360	3,478	4,201	5,270	5,737
United States	858	1,140	1,011	955	1,028	1,101	1,256	1,309	1,182	1,352
South and Central America	1,794	2,182	2,378	2,523	2,231	2,726	2,591	3,186	2,904	3,348
Stateless	23	59	39	49	44	40	33	175	204	124
Source area not stated	15	12	10	25	24	27	20	6	7	40
Alberta	20,860	24,201	27,014	32,653	30,950	36,071	36,609	42,497	47,199	49,196
Africa and the Middle East	3,081	3,443	3,576	4,200	3,437	3,404	4,473	4,411	4,346	5,795
Asia and Pacific	26,746	30,538	28,126	30,633	23,778	24,971	24,218	22,746	23,562	23,467
Europe and the United Kingdom	5,083	5,795	6,046	5,707	4,367	4,434	4,397	4,635	4,729	5,216
United States	2,509	2,515	2,000	1,631	1,404	1,609	1,502	1,631	1,545	1,795
South and Central America	1,456	1,611	1,645	1,911	1,706	1,737	1,559	1,622	1,460	1,676
Stateless	62	82	37	80	65	49	39	112	82	93
Source area not stated	24	7	11	22	40	26	13	11	8	24
British Columbia	38,961	43,991	41,441	44,184	34,797	36,230	36,201	35,168	35,732	38,066
Africa and the Middle East	20	29	16	28	18	35	41	41	40	60
Asia and Pacific	94	140	176	367	241	343	340	348	371	273
Europe and the United Kingdom	42	81	66	69	59	65	72	62	68	58
United States	17	18	15	29	17	14	12	13	16	18
South and Central America	17	19	17	12	10	9	11	30	20	23
Territories*	190	287	290	506	346	467	477	494	515	432
Africa and the Middle East	46,884	49,486	55,031	64,788	57,913	56,353	62,269	62,132	65,074	86,552
Asia and Pacific	116,271	122,671	122,481	141,392	125,052	133,740	132,088	133,708	143,885	142,288
Europe and the United Kingdom	37,294	37,585	38,177	36,753	29,442	31,958	30,689	30,160	33,377	36,239
United States	9,452	10,177	8,994	8,139	7,671	7,870	8,485	8,490	7,521	8,408
South and Central America	25,998	26,525	26,822	28,748	27,804	27,116	24,943	24,943	20,958	21,741
Stateless	653	621	541	698	557	484	461	799	853	812
Source area not stated	147	125	124	168	248	225	93	35	52	234
Province or territory not stated	52	52	0	2	14	15	4	26	96	72
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents by province or territory and source area

Percentage distribution

Source area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	28.9	26.2	28.2	34.2	23.4	24.6	29.9	32.0	37.8	35.4
Asia and Pacific	32.1	30.1	38.3	36.4	48.0	47.1	43.7	42.7	43.2	44.8
Europe and the United Kingdom	27.1	25.7	21.0	15.7	16.4	16.3	14.1	15.6	12.1	8.9
United States	4.8	8.9	7.1	6.9	5.3	6.6	5.6	4.8	2.9	3.0
South and Central America	6.2	8.8	5.3	5.6	6.9	4.4	6.5	4.9	3.7	7.6
Stateless	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	10.6	6.9	9.7	10.7	23.8	20.5	21.7	10.2	17.5	19.6
Asia and Pacific	71.2	79.1	79.9	83.4	69.1	62.5	59.1	77.6	67.6	69.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	11.7	8.0	5.9	4.2	4.7	11.6	12.0	8.9	10.8	7.3
United States	3.6	3.6	2.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	3.9	1.8	2.7	2.5
South and Central America	2.4	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.7	2.8	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
Stateless	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prince Edward Island	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	29.6	32.0	33.0	29.6	27.1	25.5	26.8	28.0	32.7	39.9
Asia and Pacific	37.3	28.7	25.0	29.0	38.7	38.9	41.5	42.8	42.6	43.5
Europe and the United Kingdom	21.7	22.4	27.7	28.8	24.0	23.3	19.3	15.8	14.6	8.6
United States	8.2	10.9	8.8	6.3	6.1	7.8	6.2	5.7	4.1	3.3
South and Central America	3.2	5.5	4.7	5.3	3.8	4.1	5.8	7.4	5.6	4.4
Stateless	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nova Scotia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	16.4	14.9	19.5	16.9	18.0	28.5	23.3	18.8	29.1	49.4
Asia and Pacific	51.0	54.6	50.5	54.0	49.3	47.7	48.1	62.7	51.8	35.7
Europe and the United Kingdom	19.8	16.6	17.8	20.7	22.1	16.2	19.2	12.5	13.6	10.4
United States	7.4	7.1	6.4	3.8	4.9	3.6	5.3	3.1	3.1	2.4
South and Central America	5.2	6.3	5.6	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.2	2.0
Stateless	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	38.9	40.0	44.3	45.3	42.8	38.9	42.6	48.3	49.1	46.4
Asia and Pacific	16.4	17.7	15.8	15.6	17.2	18.0	18.0	15.2	17.1	20.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	22.3	19.6	19.3	18.0	16.5	20.4	18.0	15.8	18.2	18.8
United States	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8
South and Central America	20.2	20.4	18.4	19.4	21.6	20.9	19.1	18.4	13.6	12.6
Stateless	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Quebec	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	17.3	18.1	19.1	21.3	22.0	20.7	22.3	21.0	20.2	27.9
Asia and Pacific	54.1	53.8	52.7	53.9	52.4	55.8	54.7	54.7	58.1	50.9
Europe and the United Kingdom	13.0	12.5	12.3	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.6	10.0	9.8	9.9
United States	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.1
South and Central America	11.1	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.5	10.0	9.3	9.9	8.3	7.6
Stateless	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ontario	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	15.6	15.9	14.0	14.3	15.9	18.8	23.5	19.7	24.7	32.7
Asia and Pacific	54.5	52.9	61.6	66.4	69.2	64.8	61.9	66.9	60.5	52.4
Europe and the United Kingdom	20.8	22.6	17.0	11.9	8.7	9.4	8.5	7.9	9.5	10.0
United States	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1
South and Central America	7.4	6.5	5.6	6.0	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6
Stateless	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Source area not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Manitoba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa and the Middle East	18.1	18.5	15.2	15.8	12.6	11.8	10.8	11.3	13.4	19.9
Asia and Pacific	49.0	51.2	60.8	61.9	73.6	74.6	73.0	72.3	68.1	65.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	24.0	22.4	18.8	16.9	8.7	8.8	11.0	11.4	13.6	9.8
United States	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6
South and Central America	4.9	4.4	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
Stateless	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Saskatchewan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	16.0	15.8	17.4	18.0	17.0	15.3	18.1	16.6	16.6	23.3
Asia and Pacific	55.1	52.9	53.1	57.9	61.6	64.6	61.8	62.5	63.1	55.1
Europe and the United Kingdom	16.0	17.3	16.7	13.3	10.6	9.3	9.5	9.9	11.2	11.7
United States	4.1	4.7	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.7
South and Central America	8.6	9.0	8.8	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.5	6.2	6.8
Stateless	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Alberta	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	7.9	7.8	8.6	9.5	9.9	9.4	12.4	12.5	12.2	15.2
Asia and Pacific	68.6	69.4	67.9	69.3	68.3	68.9	66.9	64.7	65.9	61.6
Europe and the United Kingdom	13.0	13.2	14.6	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.1	13.2	13.2	13.7
United States	6.4	5.7	4.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.7
South and Central America	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.4
Stateless	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Source area not stated	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
British Columbia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	10.5	10.1	5.5	5.5	5.2	7.5	8.6	8.3	7.8	13.9
Asia and Pacific	49.5	48.8	60.7	72.5	69.7	73.4	71.3	70.4	72.0	63.2
Europe and the United Kingdom	22.1	28.2	22.8	13.6	17.1	13.9	15.1	12.6	13.2	13.4
United States	8.9	6.3	5.2	5.7	4.9	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.1	4.2
South and Central America	8.9	6.6	5.9	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.3	6.1	3.9	5.3
Territories*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Africa and the Middle East	19.8	20.0	21.8	23.1	23.3	21.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	29.2
Asia and Pacific	49.1	49.6	48.6	50.4	50.3	51.9	51.0	51.4	52.9	48.0
Europe and the United Kingdom	15.8	15.2	15.1	13.1	11.8	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.3	12.2
United States	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8
South and Central America	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.6	7.7	7.3
Stateless	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Source area not stated	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Province or territory not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Nunavut

Note: Source country is based on Country of Citizenship

Canada - Permanent residents 15 years of age or older by gender and marital status

Number distribution

Marital status	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Single	22,880	25,173	26,471	28,455	25,991	26,839	30,247	38,042	36,161	27,141
Married, common-law partner	70,926	73,613	73,472	79,926	69,976	72,562	71,632	68,008	70,359	85,093
Separated, divorced, widowed	5,528	5,599	6,012	6,107	5,490	6,858	8,768	6,660	6,386	7,287
Marital status not stated	6	2	3	4	10	15	35	29	79	271
Females	99,340	104,387	105,958	114,492	101,467	106,274	110,682	112,739	112,985	119,792
Single	29,875	29,828	31,272	33,806	30,666	33,592	34,830	40,108	42,582	33,269
Married, common-law partner	57,692	61,332	63,136	70,143	62,217	64,092	63,184	57,235	60,154	75,151
Separated, divorced, widowed	1,557	1,386	1,482	1,565	1,478	1,677	1,934	1,708	1,572	1,650
Marital status not stated	5	4	5	2	15	11	14	16	77	177
Males	89,129	92,550	95,895	105,516	94,376	99,372	99,962	99,067	104,385	110,247
Single	52,755	55,001	57,743	62,261	56,657	60,431	65,077	78,150	78,743	60,410
Married, common-law partner	128,618	134,945	136,608	150,069	132,193	136,654	134,816	125,243	130,513	160,244
Separated, divorced, widowed	7,085	6,985	7,494	7,672	6,968	8,535	10,702	8,368	7,958	8,937
Marital status not stated	11	6	8	6	25	26	49	45	156	448
Gender not stated	1	2	0	1	4	2	7	1	54	10
Total	188,470	196,939	201,853	220,009	195,847	205,648	210,651	211,807	217,424	230,049

Percentage distribution

Marital status	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Single	23.0	24.1	25.0	24.9	25.6	25.3	27.3	33.7	32.0	22.7
Married, common-law partner	71.4	70.5	69.3	69.8	69.0	68.3	64.7	60.3	62.3	71.0
Separated, divorced, widowed	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.4	6.5	7.9	5.9	5.7	6.1
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single	33.5	32.2	32.6	32.0	32.5	33.8	34.8	40.5	40.8	30.2
Married, common-law partner	64.7	66.3	65.8	66.5	65.9	64.5	63.2	57.8	57.6	68.2
Separated, divorced, widowed	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single	28.0	27.9	28.6	28.3	28.9	29.4	30.9	36.9	36.2	26.3
Married, common-law partner	68.2	68.5	67.7	68.2	67.5	66.5	64.0	59.1	60.0	69.7
Separated, divorced, widowed	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.9
Marital status not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by category and language ability

Number distribution

Language ability	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
English	69,278	84,114	85,927	106,991	87,562	94,406	88,412	109,822	124,754	116,925
French	6,648	7,142	8,296	9,346	8,787	9,950	8,628	7,805	7,452	14,745
Both French and English	19,819	20,593	23,696	24,920	21,455	21,785	17,874	18,399	14,662	4,032
Neither	35,519	37,249	35,595	45,681	38,295	34,601	33,338	29,171	23,422	17,793
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	85	2,505
Economic	131,264	149,098	153,514	186,938	156,099	160,744	148,252	165,198	170,375	156,000
English	40,880	43,079	43,550	38,937	39,374	36,038	34,151	31,831	34,792	49,089
French	3,072	3,466	3,402	4,936	4,658	3,770	4,042	3,932	4,212	6,141
Both French and English	3,187	3,279	3,387	3,065	2,904	2,678	3,306	3,138	2,957	662
Neither	25,000	22,070	21,643	18,615	14,399	27,382	41,876	28,746	23,401	20,347
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	122	1,765
Sponsored Family	72,139	71,894	71,982	65,553	61,335	69,868	83,375	67,648	65,484	78,004
English	13,125	9,480	10,331	11,606	14,959	10,864	10,011	8,546	12,644	19,676
French	2,502	1,696	1,626	2,115	2,506	2,526	2,063	1,552	2,546	2,755
Both French and English	730	609	752	889	1,495	1,204	907	938	979	228
Neither	11,606	10,075	10,142	10,089	8,916	8,501	11,158	13,034	15,696	32,997
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	248	3,256
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	27,963	21,860	22,851	24,699	27,876	23,095	24,139	24,070	32,113	58,912
English	3,926	3,373	3,094	2,811	2,639	3,172	2,718	2,275	1,825	1,886
French	600	390	372	442	444	396	464	422	619	1,075
Both French and English	369	142	96	76	115	103	50	138	320	34
Neither	490	485	261	169	193	383	34	542	1,011	111
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	324
All Other Immigration	5,385	4,390	3,823	3,498	3,391	4,054	3,266	3,377	3,844	3,430
English	127,209	140,046	142,902	160,345	144,534	144,480	135,292	152,474	174,015	187,576
French	12,822	12,694	13,696	16,839	16,395	16,642	15,197	13,711	14,829	24,716
Both French and English	24,105	24,623	27,931	28,950	25,969	25,770	22,137	22,613	18,918	4,956
Neither	72,615	69,879	67,641	74,554	61,803	70,867	86,406	71,493	63,530	71,248
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	524	7,850
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Canada - Permanent residents by category and language ability

Percentage distribution

Language ability	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
English	52.8	56.4	56.0	57.2	56.1	58.7	59.6	66.5	73.2	75.0
French	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.6	6.2	5.8	4.7	4.4	9.5
Both French and English	15.1	13.8	15.4	13.3	13.7	13.6	12.1	11.1	8.6	2.6
Neither	27.1	25.0	23.2	24.4	24.5	21.5	22.5	17.7	13.7	11.4
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Economic	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	56.7	59.9	60.5	59.4	64.2	51.6	41.0	47.1	53.1	62.9
French	4.3	4.8	4.7	7.5	7.6	5.4	4.8	5.8	6.4	7.9
Both French and English	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.5	0.8
Neither	34.7	30.7	30.1	28.4	23.5	39.2	50.2	42.5	35.7	26.1
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3
Sponsored Family	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	46.9	43.4	45.2	47.0	53.7	47.0	41.5	35.5	39.4	33.4
French	8.9	7.8	7.1	8.6	9.0	10.9	8.5	6.4	7.9	4.7
Both French and English	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	5.4	5.2	3.8	3.9	3.0	0.4
Neither	41.5	46.1	44.4	40.8	32.0	36.8	46.2	54.2	48.9	56.0
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.5
Resettled Refugee & Protected Person in Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	72.9	76.8	80.9	80.4	77.8	78.2	83.2	67.4	47.5	55.0
French	11.1	8.9	9.7	12.6	13.1	9.8	14.2	12.5	16.1	31.3
Both French and English	6.9	3.2	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.5	1.5	4.1	8.3	1.0
Neither	9.1	11.0	6.8	4.8	5.7	9.4	1.0	16.0	26.3	3.2
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	9.4
All Other Immigration	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
English	53.7	56.6	56.7	57.1	58.1	56.1	52.2	58.6	64.0	63.3
French	5.4	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.5	8.3
Both French and English	10.2	10.0	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	8.5	8.7	7.0	1.7
Neither	30.7	28.3	26.8	26.6	24.9	27.5	33.4	27.5	23.4	24.0
Not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.6
Category not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Permanent residents by top languages reported as mother tongue

Number distribution

Mother Tongue	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Arabic	19,006	21,931	24,356	29,394	24,988	20,051	21,152	19,406	26,820	47,558
Tagalog	16,540	20,834	25,285	34,623	32,706	29,956	24,886	32,722	40,754	33,535
Chinese	32,593	35,354	33,990	35,512	32,176	35,408	36,695	26,897	21,453	29,527
English	26,613	28,746	27,533	25,921	22,842	30,202	24,557	26,076	25,215	26,767
Punjabi	14,281	14,315	15,682	16,856	12,799	14,322	16,483	17,406	16,616	16,393
French	8,304	8,334	9,274	9,968	8,792	13,045	11,857	10,065	11,199	11,926
Spanish	16,913	16,292	16,306	16,343	15,114	14,183	14,173	14,091	11,197	11,805
Urdu	8,896	7,899	6,456	6,225	6,561	8,877	11,143	8,442	10,346	10,419
Hindi	4,605	4,615	4,983	5,642	4,785	4,938	5,173	6,460	7,929	8,130
Farsi	7,280	6,730	6,643	7,663	7,707	7,595	11,328	16,842	12,069	6,826
Russian	7,293	6,697	7,268	6,939	5,442	5,036	5,802	4,840	5,189	6,239
Gujarati	5,182	4,193	3,563	3,872	3,199	3,985	4,613	4,866	5,165	4,936
Korean	5,983	7,378	5,930	5,615	4,671	5,293	4,525	4,463	4,098	4,009
Tigrinya	719	833	887	908	1,045	1,142	1,501	1,554	1,537	3,797
Bengali	3,271	3,370	2,500	5,126	2,996	2,861	4,130	2,768	3,812	3,789
Malayalam	1,099	1,256	1,439	2,726	2,396	2,948	2,905	2,889	3,291	3,435
Tamil	4,292	4,491	4,443	4,716	3,761	3,429	2,998	4,065	3,192	3,181
Creole	1,989	3,142	2,938	6,248	7,283	6,074	4,907	3,388	3,006	3,093
Ilocano	0	0	0	1	36	291	788	1,958	3,387	2,661
Portuguese	2,197	2,856	3,170	3,282	2,046	2,132	2,345	2,518	2,589	2,552
Ukrainian	1,379	1,351	1,584	2,261	1,700	1,410	1,786	1,864	1,754	2,526
Vietnamese	2,540	1,916	2,200	1,967	1,733	1,697	2,100	2,539	2,566	2,454
Telugu	1,052	1,016	946	1,103	1,251	1,185	1,127	2,017	2,124	2,296
Yoruba	1,074	836	1,331	1,616	1,299	1,362	1,731	1,667	1,884	2,093
Romanian	4,494	3,536	3,096	3,332	2,716	2,404	2,020	1,891	1,535	1,805
Top 25 languages	207,724	218,771	221,927	249,288	219,210	226,181	224,779	222,377	229,332	251,752
Other languages	29,027	28,471	30,243	31,400	29,491	31,580	34,253	37,916	42,484	44,594
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Note: Top 25 totals are based on the top 25 languages of the specified year

Canada - Permanent residents by top languages reported as mother tongue

Percentage distribution

Mother Tongue	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Arabic	8.0	8.9	9.7	10.5	10.0	7.8	8.2	7.5	9.9	16.0
Tagalog	7.0	8.4	10.0	12.3	13.2	11.6	9.6	12.6	15.0	11.3
Chinese	13.8	14.3	13.5	12.7	12.9	13.7	14.2	10.3	7.9	10.0
English	11.2	11.6	10.9	9.2	9.2	11.7	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.0
Punjabi	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.5
French	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.0
Spanish	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.1	4.0
Urdu	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.8	3.5
Hindi	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.7
Farsi	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	4.4	6.5	4.4	2.3
Russian	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
Gujarati	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7
Korean	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
Tigrinya	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3
Bengali	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3
Malayalam	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Tamil	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.1
Creole	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
Ilocano	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.9
Portuguese	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Ukrainian	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9
Vietnamese	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
Telugu	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
Yoruba	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Romanian	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Top 25 languages	87.7	88.5	88.0	88.8	88.1	87.7	86.8	85.4	84.4	85.0
Other languages	12.3	11.5	12.0	11.2	11.9	12.3	13.2	14.6	15.6	15.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Top 25 totals are based on the top 25 languages of the specified year

Canada - Permanent residents by labour market intention, occupation and skill level

Number distribution

Occupational skill level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
00 - Senior management occupations	973	1,478	1,543	1,697	1,226	980	664	558	711	836
01-05 - Specialized middle management occupations	4,484	5,370	5,465	7,456	6,170	5,230	4,927	4,324	4,744	5,057
06 - Middle management occupations in retail and w wholesale trade and customer services	889	1,210	1,198	1,635	1,491	2,001	1,651	1,584	1,368	1,588
07-09 - Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities	595	780	758	1,006	956	840	869	842	904	960
Other	1,951	2,465	2,789	3,191	3,179	3,002	2,220	2,329	1,266	1,309
Level 0 - Managerial	8,892	11,303	11,753	14,985	13,022	12,053	10,331	9,637	8,993	9,750
11 - Professional occupations in business and finance	3,514	3,706	3,758	4,426	4,278	4,980	4,452	3,974	4,794	5,074
21 - Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences	10,778	11,155	9,784	9,162	8,355	9,967	9,355	12,339	13,335	11,995
30 - Professional occupations in nursing	815	1,019	1,188	2,556	3,074	2,842	2,565	2,032	1,829	1,953
31 - Professional occupations in health (except nursing)	2,411	2,778	2,918	4,165	3,653	5,238	3,970	2,925	2,132	1,989
40 - Professional occupations in education services	5,257	6,117	6,020	8,650	6,371	5,367	4,967	4,016	2,989	2,463
41 - Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services	2,206	2,318	2,219	2,147	2,102	3,219	2,510	2,174	1,677	1,736
51 - Professional occupations in art and culture	1,251	1,273	1,129	1,009	918	853	587	733	591	814
Other	1,383	592	252	133	102	54	20	0	0	0
Level A - Professionals	27,615	28,958	27,268	32,248	28,853	32,520	28,426	28,193	27,347	26,024
07-09 - Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities	208	285	422	397	738	607	262	151	139	104
12 - Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations	2,656	3,064	3,300	3,130	2,596	2,766	2,335	3,023	2,839	3,274
13 - Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations	470	704	852	781	758	1,017	772	999	631	543
22 - Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences	3,516	3,725	3,664	3,527	2,995	2,918	2,566	3,848	3,897	4,109
32 - Technical occupations in health	933	822	764	895	907	1,417	955	1,156	1,072	858
41 - Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services	8	15	9	10	12	19	16	10	9	4
42 - Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services	672	725	708	681	711	889	648	820	773	998
43 - Occupations in front-line public protection services	128	194	201	196	184	140	98	62	49	52
52 - Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	1,056	1,213	1,162	1,010	1,017	1,161	875	1,168	987	1,185
62 - Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations	1,186	1,290	1,256	1,161	1,100	1,100	1,084	1,834	1,625	1,672
63 - Service supervisors and specialized service occupations	1,219	1,455	1,940	2,454	2,629	3,983	3,851	5,311	6,323	4,972
72 - Industrial, electrical and construction trades	1,817	2,208	2,670	3,044	2,737	2,814	2,400	2,804	2,865	2,755
73 - Maintenance and equipment operation trades	837	872	1,043	1,099	989	1,258	1,051	1,024	913	934
82 - Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production	147	247	387	321	244	362	405	417	383	557
92 - Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators	183	227	262	356	298	282	295	336	191	205
Level B - Skilled and Technical	15,036	17,046	18,640	19,062	17,915	20,733	17,613	22,963	22,696	22,222
12 - Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations	12	14	14	14	10	17	12	12	5	7
14 - Office support occupations	1,078	1,143	1,391	1,471	1,482	1,573	1,195	985	833	681
15 - Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations	141	203	220	262	242	329	309	238	164	177
34 - Assisting occupations in support of health services	189	257	278	350	428	376	330	312	282	294
43 - Occupations in front-line public protection services	10	13	12	21	37	41	12	6	5	2
44 - Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations	2,933	4,990	4,719	4,667	3,602	2,454	2,178	1,653	929	684
63 - Service supervisors and specialized service occupations	9	5	8	19	18	14	9	9	5	3
64 - Sales representatives and salespersons - w wholesale and retail trade	659	711	807	815	786	893	701	557	513	303
65 - Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations	794	888	1,052	1,310	1,479	1,657	1,328	1,112	868	805
74 - Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers	69	77	84	92	79	76	159	202	115	134
75 - Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations	551	721	918	824	861	780	692	653	668	676
84 - Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production	104	102	67	94	165	263	191	122	144	91
92 - Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators	4	6	11	10	6	8	5	5	3	0
94 - Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production workers	446	475	678	880	767	614	493	521	488	425
95 - Assemblers in manufacturing	125	190	170	178	164	182	143	135	120	84
Other	47	48	35	20	11	6	4	2	0	0
Level C - Intermediate and Clerical	7,171	9,843	10,464	11,027	10,137	9,283	7,761	6,524	5,142	4,366
65 - Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations	66	59	73	80	114	93	67	44	46	31
66 - Sales support occupations	90	116	117	117	197	346	314	249	176	90
67 - Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c.	102	164	422	928	1,452	2,166	1,870	1,621	1,759	1,686
76 - Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations	199	251	213	231	187	189	110	61	54	62
86 - Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers	7	9	10	10	9	18	26	14	10	12
96 - Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities	192	151	272	418	653	576	235	155	132	205
Other	21	33	22	26	10	8	6	2	0	0
Level D - Elemental and Labourers	677	783	1,129	1,810	2,622	3,396	2,628	2,146	2,177	2,086
Occupation skill level identified	59,391	67,933	69,254	79,132	72,549	77,985	66,759	69,463	66,355	64,448
New Workers (15 Years of Age or Older)	64,714	61,672	64,682	71,590	63,085	68,185	78,632	91,437	103,239	118,998
Intending to work	124,105	129,605	133,936	150,722	135,634	146,170	145,391	160,900	169,594	183,446
Others Non-Workers (15 Years of Age or Older)	55,396	57,820	56,178	62,593	52,483	47,217	37,932	34,073	33,094	34,656
Retired (15 Years of Age or Older)	6,392	7,007	7,810	7,248	6,991	11,960	26,834	14,316	11,578	14,592
Students (15 Years of Age or Older)	50,214	52,447	53,863	59,750	53,400	52,208	48,755	50,957	57,469	63,543
Not intending to work	112,002	117,274	117,851	129,591	112,874	111,385	113,521	99,346	102,141	112,791
Not stated	644	363	383	375	193	206	120	47	81	109
Not stated	644	363	383	375	193	206	120	47	81	109
Labour market intention not stated	644	363	383	375	193	206	120	47	81	109
Total	236,751	247,242	252,170	280,688	248,701	257,761	259,032	260,293	271,816	296,346

Canada - Permanent residents by labour market intention, occupation and skill level

Percentage distribution

Occupational skill level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
00 - Senior management occupations	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
01-05 - Specialized middle management occupations	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
06 - Middle management occupations in retail and w wholesale trade and customer services	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
07-09 - Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4
Level 0 - Managerial	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.3
11 - Professional occupations in business and finance	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7
21 - Professional occupations in natural and applied sciences	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.7	4.9	4.0
30 - Professional occupations in nursing	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
31 - Professional occupations in health (except nursing)	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
40 - Professional occupations in education services	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.8
41 - Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
51 - Professional occupations in art and culture	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Level A - Professionals	11.7	11.7	10.8	11.5	11.6	12.6	11.0	10.8	10.1	8.8
07-09 - Middle management occupations in trades, transportation, production and utilities	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
12 - Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
13 - Finance, insurance and related business administrative occupations	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
22 - Technical occupations related to natural and applied sciences	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
32 - Technical occupations in health	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
41 - Professional occupations in law and social, community and government services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
42 - Paraprofessional occupations in legal, social, community and education services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
43 - Occupations in front-line public protection services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
52 - Technical occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
62 - Retail sales supervisors and specialized sales occupations	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
63 - Service supervisors and specialized service occupations	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.7
72 - Industrial, electrical and construction trades	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
73 - Maintenance and equipment operation trades	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
82 - Supervisors and technical occupations in natural resources, agriculture and related production	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
92 - Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Level B - Skilled and Technical	6.4	6.9	7.4	6.8	7.2	8.0	6.8	8.8	8.3	7.5
12 - Administrative and financial supervisors and administrative occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14 - Office support occupations	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
15 - Distribution, tracking and scheduling co-ordination occupations	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
34 - Assisting occupations in support of health services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
43 - Occupations in front-line public protection services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44 - Care providers and educational, legal and public protection support occupations	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2
63 - Service supervisors and specialized service occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
64 - Sales representatives and salespersons - w wholesale and retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
65 - Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
74 - Other installers, repairers and servicers and material handlers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
75 - Transport and heavy equipment operation and related maintenance occupations	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
84 - Workers in natural resources, agriculture and related production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
92 - Processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and central control operators	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
94 - Processing and manufacturing machine operators and related production w orkers	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
95 - Assemblers in manufacturing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Level C - Intermediate and Clerical	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.5
65 - Service representatives and other customer and personal services occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
66 - Sales support occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
67 - Service support and other service occupations, n.e.c.	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
76 - Trades helpers, construction labourers and related occupations	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
86 - Harvesting, landscaping and natural resources labourers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
96 - Labourers in processing, manufacturing and utilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Level D - Elemental and Labourers	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Occupation skill level identified	25.1	27.5	27.5	28.2	29.2	30.3	25.8	26.7	24.4	21.7
New Workers (15 Years of Age or Older)	27.3	24.9	25.7	25.5	25.4	26.5	30.4	35.1	38.0	40.2
Intending to work	52.4	52.4	53.1	53.7	54.5	56.7	56.1	61.8	62.4	61.9
Others Non-Workers (15 Years of Age or Older)	23.4	23.4	22.3	22.3	21.1	18.3	14.6	13.1	12.2	11.7
Retired (15 Years of Age or Older)	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	4.6	10.4	5.5	4.3	4.9
Students (15 Years of Age or Older)	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.5	20.3	18.8	19.6	21.1	21.4
Not intending to work	47.3	47.4	46.7	46.2	45.4	43.2	43.8	38.2	37.6	38.1
Not stated	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not stated	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labour market intention not stated	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada - Skilled workers 15 years of age or older intending to work by gender and occupational skill level (principal applicants)

Number distribution

Occupational skill level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
0 - Managerial	1,111	1,454	1,421	1,962	1,478	1,318	1,142	721	928	1,483
A - Professionals	7,253	7,952	7,559	10,268	8,770	9,370	8,508	6,795	6,494	6,705
B - Skilled and Technical	3,476	4,082	3,802	3,601	2,412	2,933	2,221	2,080	2,167	2,627
C - Intermediate and Clerical	756	847	922	1,042	832	708	560	411	291	282
D - Elemental and Labourers	5	13	5	20	22	24	19	8	4	1
Skill level not stated*	559	439	695	809	749	1,031	817	1,270	1,367	1,113
Females	13,160	14,787	14,404	17,702	14,263	15,384	13,267	11,285	11,251	12,211
0 - Managerial	3,301	4,169	4,063	6,105	4,537	3,629	3,614	2,241	2,211	2,698
A - Professionals	15,697	15,593	13,347	15,426	11,132	11,921	10,884	9,032	10,908	9,838
B - Skilled and Technical	6,941	7,113	6,597	6,718	4,814	5,373	4,525	3,808	3,552	3,610
C - Intermediate and Clerical	872	994	1,194	1,375	970	818	701	515	406	291
D - Elemental and Labourers	14	26	39	32	25	25	14	8	3	5
Skill level not stated*	1,119	605	997	1,347	913	1,075	1,000	1,888	2,072	1,357
Males	27,944	28,500	26,237	31,003	22,391	22,841	20,738	17,492	19,152	17,799
0 - Managerial	4,412	5,623	5,484	8,067	6,015	4,947	4,756	2,962	3,139	4,181
A - Professionals	22,950	23,545	20,906	25,694	19,902	21,291	19,392	15,827	17,402	16,543
B - Skilled and Technical	10,417	11,195	10,399	10,319	7,226	8,306	6,746	5,888	5,719	6,237
C - Intermediate and Clerical	1,628	1,841	2,116	2,417	1,802	1,526	1,261	926	697	573
D - Elemental and Labourers	19	39	44	52	47	49	33	16	7	6
Skill level not stated*	1,678	1,044	1,692	2,156	1,662	2,106	1,817	3,158	3,439	2,470
Gender not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total	41,104	43,287	40,641	48,705	36,654	38,225	34,006	28,777	30,403	30,011

Percentage distribution

Occupational skill level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
0 - Managerial	8.4	9.8	9.9	11.1	10.4	8.6	8.6	6.4	8.2	12.1
A - Professionals	55.1	53.8	52.5	58.0	61.5	60.9	64.1	60.2	57.7	54.9
B - Skilled and Technical	26.4	27.6	26.4	20.3	16.9	19.1	16.7	18.4	19.3	21.5
C - Intermediate and Clerical	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.3
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Skill level not stated*	4.2	3.0	4.8	4.6	5.3	6.7	6.2	11.3	12.2	9.1
Females	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 - Managerial	11.8	14.6	15.5	19.7	20.3	15.9	17.4	12.8	11.5	15.2
A - Professionals	56.2	54.7	50.9	49.8	49.7	52.2	52.5	51.6	57.0	55.3
B - Skilled and Technical	24.8	25.0	25.1	21.7	21.5	23.5	21.8	21.8	18.5	20.3
C - Intermediate and Clerical	3.1	3.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.6
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill level not stated*	4.0	2.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.8	10.8	10.8	7.6
Males	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 - Managerial	10.7	13.0	13.5	16.6	16.4	12.9	14.0	10.3	10.3	13.9
A - Professionals	55.8	54.4	51.4	52.8	54.3	55.7	57.0	55.0	57.2	55.1
B - Skilled and Technical	25.3	25.9	25.6	21.2	19.7	21.7	19.8	20.5	18.8	20.8
C - Intermediate and Clerical	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.3	1.9
D - Elemental and Labourers	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Skill level not stated*	4.1	2.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.3	11.0	11.3	8.2
Gender not stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Includes new workers and industrial codes

Glossary of terms and concepts

Age: Five age groups are shown: 0 to 14 years, 15 to 24 years, 25 to 44 years, 45 to 64 years, and 65 years or older. Age refers to age at landing for permanent residents.

Blended Sponsorship Refugees: permanent residents in the refugee category who were identified for resettlement by the United Nations Refugee Agency (UNHCR) and matched with private sponsors in Canada, and who receive resettlement assistance from the federal government. This is a three-way partnership with the Government of Canada, the UNHCR, and private sponsors who are Sponsorship Agreement Holders (SAHs).

Business immigrants: Permanent residents in the economic immigrant category selected on the basis of their ability to establish themselves economically in Canada through entrepreneurial activity, self-employment or direct investment. Business immigrants include entrepreneurs, self-employed people and investors. The spouse or common-law partner and the dependent children of the business immigrant are also included in this category.

Canadian Experience Class (CEC): This immigration category became effective in September 17, 2008. This is a prescribed class of persons who may become permanent residents on the basis of their Canadian experience. They must intend to reside in a province or territory other than Quebec and must have maintained temporary resident status during their qualifying period of work experience as well as during any period of full-time study or training in Canada.

Caregivers: Persons granted permanent resident status after providing, in Canada and for a determinate period of time, home child care or care for people with care needs such as the elderly, people with disabilities or people with chronic disease.

Category: Immigration categories are shown for the three main groups of permanent residents—sponsored family class, economic immigrants, and refugees—as well as for “other” immigrants who do not qualify in any of these categories. On an exceptional basis, the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act gives Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals who would not otherwise qualify in any category—for example, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate considerations. In reference to labour market characteristics, the economic immigrant category is further divided into two subgroups: principal applicants, and spouse and dependants.

Economic immigrants: Permanent residents selected for their skills and ability to contribute to Canada's economy. The economic immigrant category includes skilled workers, business immigrants, provincial or territorial nominees, caregivers and Canadian Experience Class.

Entrepreneurs: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who were selected on the condition that they had managed and controlled a percentage of equity of a qualifying business for at least two years in the period beginning five years before they applied, and that they had a legally obtained net worth of at least CAN\$300,000. They must own and manage a qualifying business in Canada for at least one year in the three years following arrival in Canada.

Government-assisted refugees: Permanent residents in the refugee category who are selected abroad for resettlement to Canada as Convention refugees under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act or as members of the Convention Refugees Abroad Class, and who receive resettlement assistance from the federal government.

Humanitarian and Compassionate Class: Permanent residents included with other immigrants who are sponsored humanitarian and compassionate class outside the sponsored family class, humanitarian and compassionate cases without sponsorship, and cases that take into account public policy. On an exceptional basis, the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act gives Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada the authority to grant permanent resident status to individuals and families who would not otherwise qualify in any category, in cases where there are strong humanitarian and compassionate (H&C) considerations, or for public policy reasons. The purpose of these discretionary provisions is to provide the flexibility to approve deserving cases not anticipated in the legislation.

Immigration Act (1976): Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada. The Immigration Act of 1976 became law in 1978 and remained in effect until 2002.

Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (IRPA): Federal legislation respecting immigration to Canada and the granting of refugee protection to people who are displaced, persecuted or in danger. IRPA received royal assent on November 1, 2001 and came into effect on June 28, 2002.

Investors: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who were required to make a substantial investment in Canada that was allocated to participating provinces and territories for economic development and job creation.

Language ability: Four categories of language ability in one of Canada's official languages are shown for permanent residents: English only, French only, both French and English, and neither language. These are self-declared indicators of knowledge of an official language.

Marital status: The marital status of an individual upon entering Canada (single, married, common-law, separated, divorced, or widowed).

Mother tongue: The native (first) language of an individual upon entering Canada. In this publication, the top 25 languages reported as mother tongue appear in decreasing order based on the most recent year.

National occupational classification (NOC): The National Occupational Classification (NOC) is the nationally accepted categorization of occupations in Canada. It organizes over 40,000 job titles into 500 occupational group descriptions. The NOC provides a standardized framework for organizing the world of work in a coherent system. It is used to manage the collection and reporting of occupational statistics and to provide understandable labour market information.

<http://noc.esdc.gc.ca/English/home.aspx>

Occupational skill level: Five skill levels, based on the National Occupational Classification, are shown for permanent residents 15 years of age or older as well as for temporary foreign workers.

- **Level O (managerial):** management occupations.
- **Level A (professional):** professional occupations in business and finance; natural and applied sciences; health; social science, education, government service, and religion; and art and culture. Educational or training requirements: university degree.
- **Level B (skilled and technical):** skilled or technical occupations in administration and business; natural and applied sciences; health; law, social service, education, and religion; art, culture, recreation and sport; sales and service; as well as trades and skilled transport and equipment operators; skilled occupations in primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities supervisors and skilled operators. Educational or training requirements: two to three years of post-secondary education, or two to five years of apprenticeship training, or three to four years of secondary school and more than two years of on-the-job training, occupation-specific training courses or specific work experience.
- **Level C (intermediate and clerical):** clerical occupations; assisting occupations in health services; intermediate occupations in sales and services; transport, equipment operations, installation and maintenance; primary industries; as well as processing and manufacturing machine operators and assemblers. Educational or training requirements: one to four years of secondary school education, or up to two years of on-the-job training, training courses or specific work experience.
- **Level D (elemental and labourers):** elemental sales and service occupations and labourers in construction; primary industries; and processing, manufacturing and utilities. Educational or training requirements: no formal educational requirements; short work demonstration or on-the-job training.

Other immigrants: Permanent residents in the other immigrant category include post-determination refugee claimants in Canada, deferred removal orders, retirees (no longer designated under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act), temporary resident permit holders, humanitarian and compassionate cases, sponsored humanitarian and compassionate cases outside the sponsored family class, and people granted permanent resident status based on public policy considerations.

Permanent residents: People who have been granted permanent resident status in Canada. Permanent residents must live in Canada for at least 730 days (two years) within a five-year period or risk losing their status. Permanent residents have all the rights guaranteed under the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms such as equality rights, legal rights, and mobility rights, freedom of religion, freedom of expression and freedom of association. They do not, however, have the right to vote in elections.

Principal applicants: Permanent residents identified as the principal applicant on their application for a permanent resident visa for themselves and, if applicable, for accompanying spouse and/or dependants when they apply to immigrate to Canada. For individuals or families applying to immigrate to Canada in the skilled worker category, only the principal applicant is assessed on the basis of selection criteria in place at the time of the application.

Privately sponsored refugees: Permanent residents in the refugee category who are selected for resettlement in the Convention refugees abroad class, the source country class or the country of asylum class and who are privately sponsored by organizations, individuals or groups of individuals.

Province or territory: The province or territory of intended destination in Canada.
http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index_e.cfm

Provincial or territorial nominees: Economic immigrants selected by a province or territory for specific skills that will contribute to the local economy to meet specific labour market needs. The Regulations establish a provincial or territorial nominee class, allowing provinces and territories that have agreements with Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada to nominate persons to go to that province. A nominee must meet federal admissibility requirements, such as those related to health and security.

Resettled Refugees and Protected Persons in Canada: Permanent residents in the refugee category include government-assisted refugees, privately sponsored refugees, blended sponsorship refugees, and protected persons in Canada.

Self-employed: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category selected on the condition that they can, and intend to, create their own employment in Canada and contribute significantly either to the Canadian economy or to the cultural or athletic life of Canada (for example, as farmers, artists, actors, writers or professional athletes).

Skilled workers: Economic immigrants selected for their ability to participate in the labour market and to establish themselves economically in Canada. Skilled workers are assessed on the basis of selection criteria that stress, for example, education, language ability and skilled work experience.

Start-up Business: Economic immigrants in the business immigrant category who were selected as immigrant entrepreneurs with the skills and potential to build innovative businesses in Canada that can create jobs for Canadians and compete on a global scale.

Source area: Five major world regions are shown: Africa and the Middle East, Asia and Pacific, South America and Central America, the United States, and Europe and the United Kingdom.

Source country: Refers to the country of citizenship for all permanent residents unless otherwise indicated.

Sponsored family class: Permanent residents sponsored by a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident living in Canada who is 18 years of age or over. Sponsored family class immigrants include spouses and partners (i.e., spouse, common-law partner or conjugal partner); parents and grandparents; and others (i.e., dependent children, children under the age of 18 whom the sponsor intends to adopt in Canada, brothers, sisters, nephews, nieces, and grandchildren who are orphans under 18 years of age, or any other relative if the sponsor has no relative as described above, either abroad or in Canada). Fiancés are no longer designated as a component of the sponsored family class under the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act.

Spouse and dependants: Permanent residents who are the spouse, common-law or conjugal partner, or dependent children of the principal applicant and listed as such on the application.

Urban area: Refers to selected urban areas in Canada that are the intended destination for permanent and temporary residents. A census metropolitan area (CMA) or a census agglomeration (CA) is formed by one or more adjacent neighbouring municipalities centred on a large urban area (known as the urban core). A CMA must have a total population of at least 100,000 of which 50,000 or more must live in the urban core. A CA must have an urban core population of at least 10,000. To be included in the CMA or CA, other adjacent municipalities must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data.

http://geodepot.statcan.ca/Diss/Reference/COGG/Index_e.cfm

Census metropolitan areas include:

- Newfoundland and Labrador
 - St. John's
- Nova Scotia
 - Halifax
- New Brunswick
 - Saint John
- Québec
 - Montréal

- Chicoutimi-Jonquière
- Ottawa-Gatineau (Québec part)
- Sherbrooke
- Trois-Rivières
- Manitoba
 - Winnipeg
- Saskatchewan
 - Regina
 - Saskatoon
- Ontario
 - Hamilton
 - Kingston
 - Kitchener
 - London
 - Greater Sudbury
 - Oshawa
 - Ottawa-Gatineau (Ontario part)
 - St. Catharines-Niagara
 - Thunder Bay
 - Toronto
 - Windsor
- Alberta
 - Calgary
 - Edmonton
- British Columbia
 - Abbotsford
 - Vancouver
 - Victoria